

**SESSION -2021-22**

**Structure of MA Syllabus under CBCS**

**Core Course**

**MA 1<sup>st</sup> Semester**

**Course-1.1 : History of Bengal(Nineteenth Century)**

**Course-1.2 : History of India(1757-1857)**

**Course-1.3 : History of India(1757-1857)**

**Course-1.4 : Historiography and Historical Method**

**Course-1.5 : Twentieth Century World**

**MA 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester**

**Course-2.1 :History of Bengal(Twentieth Century till 1971)**

**Course-2.2 :Modern India(1857-1964)**

**Course-2.3 :Modern India(1857-1964)**

**Course-2.4 :Historiography**

**Course-2.5 :Twentieth Century World**

**MA 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester:-**

**CORE COURSE(CC)**

**Course-3.1 :Contemporary India since Independence**

**Course-3.2 : Contemporary India since Independence**

**Course-3.3 :Economic History of India(Agrarian History of Colonial India)**

**COMPULSORY ELECTIVE COURSE(CEC)**

**CEC-3.1 :History of Science , Technology and Medicine in Modern India**

**CEC-3.2 : History of Science , Technology and Medicine in Modern India**

**Or**

**CEC-3.1 :History of Political Thought (India)**

**CEC-3.2 :History of Political Thought (Western)**

**Or**

**CEC-3.1 : History of Modern Europe**

**CEC-3.2 : History of Modern Europe**

**Or**

**CEC-3.1: Eighteenth Century India**

**CEC-3.2: Eighteenth Century India**

**MA 4<sup>th</sup> Semester :-**

**CORE COURSE (CC)**

**Course-4.1 : Economic History of India(Trade-Commerce & Industry)**

**COMPULSORY ELECTIVE COURSE (CEC)**

**CEC-4.1 : History of Science, Technology and Medicine in Modern India**

**CEC-4.2 : History of Science, Technology and Medicine in Modern India**

**Or**

**CEC-4.1 : History of Political Thought (India)**

**CEC-4.2 : History of Political Thought (Western)**

**Or**

**CEC-4.1 : History of Modern Europe**

**CEC-4.2 : History of Modern Europe**

**Or**

**CEC-4.1 : History of Indian Diaspora**

**CEC-4.2 : History of Indian Diaspora**

**or**

**CEC-4.1: Eighteenth Century India**

**CEC-4.2: Eighteenth Century India**

**MA 4<sup>th</sup> Semester:-**

**OPEN ELECTIVE COURSE(OEC)**

**OEC-4.1 :National and Popular Protest Movement in  
Modern India(19<sup>th</sup> & 20<sup>th</sup> Century)**

**OEC-4.2 : National and Popular Protest Movement in  
Modern India(19<sup>th</sup> & 20<sup>th</sup> Century)**

**Or**

**OEC-4.1 :History of Environment in India**

**OEC-4.2 :History of Environment in India**

**CBCS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**  
**SEMESTER -I**  
**Core Course(CC) -1.1**  
**HISTORY OF BENGAL**

**NINETEENTH CENTURY**

**Unit – 1**

Colonial state and emerging political ideas and ideologies in the early phase of colonial rule.

Economic scenario of Bengal, Social, cultural and political transformation, components, elements of tradition and modernity debates and enterprising trends and nature of transformation.

**Unit – 2**

Rise of colonial city: urban planning, new social groups, popular urban culture.

Education-Traditional system-oriental education - spread of western education-impact of western education – medical, technical and other branches of scientific education, and institutions.

### **Unit – 3**

**Colonial discourse, social reforms from sati to widow remarriage, Rammohan Roy, Derozio and young Bengal, Iswar Chandra Vidyasagar, Akshay Kumar Dutta, Delwar Hossain Ahmed.**

**Emergence of modern politics: press and public opinions and political associations. Origin of Modern Literature – Bankimchandra to Rabindranath Tagore.**

### **Unit – 4**

**Gender domesticity: the emergence of 'Bhadramahila'-women's writings- new ideas of family and domesticity- emergence of women's organization, social reforms – Age of consent bill debates (1890-1892)**

**Religions reform movement – Wahabi-Faraiji, Brahmosamaj, Keshab Chandra Sen, Ramakrishna-Vivekananda movement, popular religious sects- ideological dialects.**

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8. A.C.Banarjee, *A Constitutional History of India*.

9. Nandalal Chatterji, *Mir Qasim of Bengal*.

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13. Nemaï Sadhan Bose, *Indian Awakening and Bengal*.

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16. David Kopf, *British Orientalism and the Bengal Renaissance*.

17. D. Kopf, *Brahmo Samaj and the shaping of Modern Indian Mind*.

18. Amitabha Mukherjee, *Reform and Regeneration of Bengal 1734-1828*.

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20. Sumit Sarkar, *A Critique of Colonial India*.

21. Sumit Sarkar, *Writing Social History*.

22. Pradip Sinha, *Nineteenth Century Bengal : Aspects of Social History*.

23. Arabinda Poddar, *Renaissance in Bengal : Quests and Confrontations 1800-1860*.

24. Ranjit Kr. Roy, *Retrieving Bengal's Past : Society and Culture in the Nineteenth & Twentieth Centuries*, RBU.

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27. ঐতিহাসিক ঐতিহ্যবাহী ঐতিহ্যবাহী, ঐতিহাসিক ঐতিহ্যবাহী ঐতিহ্যবাহী, ঐতিহ্যবাহী।

28. ঐতিহাসিক ঐতিহ্যবাহী ঐতিহ্যবাহী, ঐতিহ্যবাহী ঐতিহ্যবাহী, ঐতিহ্যবাহী।

29. ঐতিহ্যবাহী (ঐতিহ্যবাহী), ঐতিহ্যবাহী ঐতিহ্যবাহী ঐতিহ্যবাহী, ঐতিহ্যবাহী।

30. ঐতিহ্যবাহী ঐতিহ্যবাহী (ঐতিহ্যবাহী), ঐতিহ্যবাহী ঐতিহ্যবাহী ঐতিহ্যবাহী ও ঐতিহ্যবাহী; ঐতিহ্যবাহী; ঐতিহ্যবাহী ঐতিহ্যবাহী ঐতিহ্যবাহী।

31. \_\_\_\_\_ ও \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_ ও মনন; \_\_\_\_\_ বংশিার্স।
32. গোলাম মুরশদি, নারী: আধুনিকতা অভ্যাসে বঙ্গরমণী, ঢাকা।
33. ড সুনীতা বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়, আধুনিকতার অভিমুখে বঙ্গনারী, কলকাতা।
34. রত্নাবলী চট্টোপাধ্যায় ও গৌতম ন্যায়গৌ (সম্পাদিত), ভারত ইতহাসে নারী, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ ইতহাস সংসদ।

## **Core Course(CC)- 1.2**

## HISTORY OF INDIA (1757-1857)

## Unit – 1: Understanding Modern India.

**a. Sources: Archival records; private papers; newspapers; periodicals; and oral tradition. Approaches and Interpretation-different schools of thought.**

## Unit – 2:India in the mid 18<sup>th</sup> Century

**Late pre-colonial order; polity; economy; society; and culture.**

## Unit – 3: Expansion and consolidation of British power



- a. Ideology of expansion and mercantilism.**
- b. Policies and programmes of expansion: Princely states from Hastings to Dalhousie**
- c. Instruments of expansion-war and diplomacy.**

## **Unit – 4: Pathology of the Raj**

- a. Crime and criminality.**
- b. Administrative structure: Arms and the state police, army and law.**
- c. Ideologies of the raj and racial attitudes.**

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2. Nirban Basu, *The Political Parties and The Labour Politics*, Minerva, 1992.
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### **Core Course(CC)- 1.3**

## **HISTORY OF INDIA (1757-1857)**

### **Unit – 1: Social Policies and Social Change**

- a. British understanding of Indian society – Orientalist; Evangelical; and Utilitarian.
- b. Ideas of change with special reference to Bengal.
- c. Education- indigenous and modern.
- d. Social reform and emerging social classes.
- e. Growth of Western science, medicine and public health policies.

### **Unit – 2: Rural Economy: Economic organization: changes and continuity**

- a. Land revenue administration
- b. Commercialization of agriculture
- c. Rural indebtedness
- d. Rural power relations, landlords, peasants and agricultural labour
- e. Institution of finance.

### **Unit – 3: Urban economy**

- a. Artisans and industrial production
- b. Debates on de-industrialization-regional variations
- c. Rise of internal markets and urban centres; and communication-posts and telegraphs, railways, etc.

## **Unit – 4: Resistance to Colonial Rule**

### **a. Nature and forms of resistance**

### **b. Pre-1857-peasant, tribal and cultural resistance**

### **c. Revolt of 1857: ideology; programmes; leadership at various levels; people's participation; and British repression and response.**

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78. সুস্নাত দাশ, *স্বাধীনতা সংগ্রাম ও অবভিক্ত বাংলার কমিউনিস্ট আন্দোলন*, প্রতভাস, ২০০৭।

## **Core Course(CC)- 1.4**

# **HISTORIOGRAPHY AND HISTORICAL METHOD**

### **Unit – 1**

- a. Nature and scope of History, value and subject matter, philosophy and theories of History- critical philosophy, Speculative Philosophy of History, Scientific and Rational theories, Historical objectivity, Historicism.
- b. History-whether science or art; History and social sciences; History and Literature.

### **Unit – 2**

**a. Ancient Historiography- Greek and Roman, Chinese, Ancient Indian Tradition.**

**b. Medieval Historiography- Western, Arabic, Persian and Indian.**

### **Unit – 3: Modern Historiography of the West**

**a. Enlightenment historiography**

**b. Romanticist historiography**

**c. Positivist historiography**

**d. English historiography- Gibbon, Carlyle, Toynbee and others.**

### **Unit – 4: Modern Historiography of the West**

**a. German School- Hegel, Ranke, Nietzsche, Marx, Spengler etc.**

**b. French School- Voltaire, Comte and others.**

**c. Italian School- Vico, Croce and others.**

#### **Book Lists**

1. Satish K. Bajaj, Recent Trends in Historiography, New Delhi, 1988.
2. H.E. Barnes,, 1937. *A History of Historical writing*, Oklahoma : Norman.
3. Jeremy Black, and Donald M. Macrailld. 1977. *Studing History*. Basingstoke : Macmillan.
4. John Cannon, et. Al. eds. 1988. *The Blackwell Dictionary of Historians*. Oxford, 1988.
5. Cannon John, ed. *The Historian at Work*. London : 1980.
6. Carr, E.H., [1964] 1983. *What is History?* London : Macmillan.
7. Chandra, Bipan. [1979] 1989. *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*. New Delhi ; 1984.  
- *Communalism in Modern India*. New Delhi ; 1992.
8. Clark Stuart, 1999. *The Annales Historians, Critical Assessment. Vol.1*. London : Routledge.
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- New York : Simon and Schuster.
12. Gare, Arran, E. *Postmodernism and the Environmental Crisis*, London, 1997.
13. Gibbon, Edward. *The Decline and Fall of Roman Empire, Abridgment by D.M. Low in 3 Vols*. New York, 1962.
14. Gooch, G.P. [1913] *History and Historians of the Nineteenth Century*. Longmans, 1952.
15. Haddock, B.A, *Introduction of Historical Thought*. London, 1980.
16. Hardy, Peter. *Studies in Indi-Muslim Historical Writing*. London, 1983.
17. Hasan, Mohibbul. Ed. *Historians of Medieval India*. Meerut, 1968.
18. Hughes-Warrington, Marine. *Fifty Key Thinkers on History*. London, 2000.
19. Hussain, M. *The Rihla of Ibn Batuta*, Baroda, 1953.
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21. Joll, James. [1972]. *Europe Since 1870*. London, 1983.
22. Keith, A.B. [1920] *A History Of Sanskrit Literature*. New Delhi, 1993.
23. Kearns, Catherine, *Psychoanalysis, historiography and feminist history*. Cambridge, 1977. Cambridge University Press.
24. Knapton, Ernest John, *Europe 1450-1815*, Massachusetts, 1958.
25. Kosambi, D.d [1956] *An Introduction to the Study of Indian history*. 1985.
26. Majumder R.C, *Historiography in Modern India*. Bombay : Asia Publishing House, 1967.
27. Majumder, R.C. ed. [1964] *A History and Culture of the Indian people*, 1993.
28. Manuel, E Frank. Ed. (n,d.) *The Enlightenment*.
29. Marwick, Arthur. *What History Is and Why It Is Important*. Buckinghamshire, 1970.
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- [1984] *The Nature of History* . London and Basingstoke : Macmillan Press Ltd., 1970.
30. Merquior, J.G. [1985] *Foucault*. London : Hammersmith, 1991.
31. E. Sreedharan, *A Text Book of Historiography*, Oxford.

32. অমলশে ত্রপাঠী, *ইতিহাস ও ঐতিহাসিকি*, পঃ বঙ্গ রাজ্য পুস্তক পরষদ।

- *স্বাধীনতার মুখ*, আনন্দ, কলকাতা।

33. ই. এইচ. কার, *কাকবে বলে ইতিহাস*, ক. পি. বাগচী।

34. মার্ক ব্লখ, *ঐতিহাসিকিরে কাজ*, ক. পি. বাগচী।

## **Core Course(CC)- 1.5**

### **TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD**

#### **Unit – 1: Legacy of the Nineteenth Century and an Overview of the Twentieth Century.**

**a. Growth of Capitalism and Imperialism**

**b. Liberalism and Socialism**

**c. Nationalism**

**d. The long 20<sup>th</sup> Century; an overview**

#### **Unit – 2: World Order up to 1919**

**a. Origins of the First World War; its nature; Peace settlement and its long term consequences**

**b. Making of the Russian Revolution 1917- establishment of a Socialist State; its economic and political aspects; and responses and reactions in the West.**

#### **Unit – 3: World between the two World wars**

**a. Working of the League of Nations and Collective Security; crisis in capitalism; great Depression.**

**b. Liberal ideas and social movements; and ideologies of Nazism and Fascism; Germany, Italy and Japan.**

## **Unit – 4: Second World War and the New Political Order**

**a. Origins, nature and results of the War**

**b. Nationalist movements and decolonization. Africa, South East Asia, Latin America.**

**c. Communist Revolution in China and its impact on world politics.**

### **Book Lists**

1. P. Calvocoressi, *World Politics Since 1945*.
2. C.J. Bartlett, *International Politics : State Power and Conflict since 1945*.
3. Joan Saperio, *The Politics of International Economic Relation*.
4. D.F. Fleming, *The Cold War and its Origins 1917-60*.
5. Gabriel Kolko, *The Limits of Power : The World and US Foreign Policy*.
6. T.G. Patterson, *Soviet-American Confrontation : Post-War Reconstruction and Origins of the Cold War*.
7. L.J. Halle, *The Cold War as History*.
8. Peter Lowe, *The Origins of the Korean War*.
9. C.F. Fitzgerald, *The Chinese View of their Place in the World*.
10. Neil Sheehan (ed.) *The Pentagon Papers*.
11. L. J. Brown and D.E. Mathews (ed.) *Assessing the Vietnam War*.
12. Carl L. Brown, *International Politics in the Middle East*.
13. Elie Kedurie (ed.) *Nationalism in Africa and Asia*.
14. E. Said, *The Question of Palestine*.
15. Fiona Vena, *Oil Diplomacy in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century*.
16. Z. Brejinski, *The Soviet War : Unity and Conflict*.
17. Roy Medvedev, *On Stalin and Stalinism*.
18. Raymond Garthoff, *The Great Transition : American  
-Soviet relations and the end of the Cold War*.
19. Allen Lynch, *The Soviet Study of International Relations*.

20. David Lane, *Russia in Transition*.  
- *Selected Speeches of J.N. Nehru, Publication Division*.
21. Verinder Grover (ed.), *International Relations and Foreign Policy in India*.
22. C.p. Bhambri, *The Foreign Policy in India*.
23. V.P. Dutt, *India's Foreign Policy*.
24. K.P. Mishra (ed.), *Studies in Indian Foreign Policy*.
25. Charles Heimsath and surjit Man Singh, *A Diplomatic History of Modern India*.
26. Yuri, Nasenko. *Jawaharlal Nehru and Indian's Foreign policy*.
27. Karunakar, Gupta. *Hidden History of the Sino-indian Frontier*.
28. B.M. Kaul, *Confrontation with Pakistan*.
29. SubimalDutt, *Nehru in the Foreign Office*.
30. J.K. Ray, *Security in the Missile Age*.
31. Neville Maxwell, *India's China War*.
32. K.D. Mathur and P.M. Kamath, *Conduct of India's Foreign Policy*.
33. Eric Hobsbawm, *The Age of Extreme, 1914-91*.
34. রাধারমণচক্রবর্ত্তী (সম্পাদিত), *সমকালীন আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক, পঃবঙ্গরাজ্যপুস্তকপরিষদ।*

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**CBCS**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**SEMESTER -II**

**Core Course(CC) -2.1**

**HISTORY OF BENGAL**

## **TWENTIETH CENTURY TILL 1971**

### **Unit – 1**

Congress politics in Bengal. Growth of ideology of Extremism-boycott and swadeshi movements

Rise of revolutionary ideology in Bengal, militant nationalism-Aurobindo and mystical nationalism.

Makers of New Awakening - Rabindranath Tagore-philosophy of education, thoughts on history, rural reconstruction with special reference to the cooperative movement, environmental perception, nationalism and internationalism.

### **Unit – 2**

Provincial politics in Bengal - Bengal provincial congress-emergence of new leadership, Gandhian movement and the patterns of mobilization, Satyagraha in Bengal, Khadi, constructive programme.

Bengal politics from non-co-operation to quit India movements - swarajist party, C R Das rift in the B.P.C, Krishak Proja party, emergence of the left movement, impact of the government of India act, 1935 on Bengal provincial politics - political participation of women, status of marginalized women.

### **Unit – 3**

Class, caste, community identities and politics in colonial Bengal with special reference to the dalit movements.

Bengal in transition 1942-1947, August Revolution in Bengal 1942, famine 1943, post war reconstruction

Communal politics and Tebhaga movement, partition, impact of partition, refugee problems.

**Marxist cultural Renaissance - IPTA in pre and post independence period.**

#### **Unit – 4**

**Bengal provincial congress from Bidhan Chandra Roy to Prafulla Chandra Sen.  
Post war refugee problems, food problems and food movement –  
consolidation of the left movements, first ULF government.**

**West Bengal industrialisation, crisis, trade union movement – land questions  
– Naxalbari movement. Impact of Bangladesh war, 1971.**

**Cultural history of Bengal in post colonial period, 1947-1971, literature, film  
and theatre.**

#### **Book Lists**

1. N.K. Shinha (ed.), *History of Bengal 1757-1905*.
2. P.J. Marshall, *East India Fortunes: The British in Bengal in the Eighteenth Century*.
3. P.J. Marshall, *Bengal : The British Bridgehead*.
4. Abdul Mahed Khan, *Muhammad Reja Khan and the Transition in Bengal*.
5. N.K. Singha (ed.), (1) *The History of Bengal* (2) *Economic History of Bengal (in three volume)*.
6. Jhon Mclane, *Land and Local Kingship in Eighteenth Century Bengal*.
7. Eric Stokes, *The English Utilitarians in India*.
8. A.C. Banarjee, *A Constitutional History of India*.
9. Nandalal Chatterji, *Mir Qasim of Bengal*.
10. □□□□□□□□ □□□, □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ & □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□
11. Sugata Bose, *Peasant Labour and Colonial Capital : Rural Bengal Since 1770*.
12. Sumanta Banerjee, *The parlour and The Streets : Elite and Popular Culture in Nineteenth Century Calcutta*.
13. Nemai Sadhan Bose, *Indian Awakening and Bengal*.
14. Partha Chatterjee, *Bengal 1920-47, Vol. 1. Land Question*.
15. B.B. Kling, *Partners in Empire : Dwarkanath Tagore and the Age of Enterprise in eastern India*.
16. David Kopf, *British Orientalism and the Bengal Renaissance*.
17. D. Kopf, *Brahmo Samaj and the shaping of Modern Indian Mind*.



18. Amitabha Mukherjee, *Reform and Regeneration of Bengal 1734-1828*.
19. Edward Said, *Orientalism*.
20. Sumit Sarkar, *A Critique of Colonial India*.
21. Sumit sarkar, *Writing Social History*.
22. Pradip Sinha, *Nineteenth Century Bengal : Aspects of Social History*.
23. Arabinda Poddar, *Renaissance in Bengal : Quests and Confrontations 1800-1860*.
24. Ranjit Kr. Roy, *Retrieving Bengal's Past : Society and Culture in the Nineteenth & Twentieth Centuries*, RBU.
25. David Arnold, *The New Cambridge History of India, Vol.III Chap- 5, Science Technology and Medicine in Colonial India*; OUP, 2000.
26. গোলাম মুরশদি, নারী : আধুনিকতা অভ্যাসে বঙ্গরমণী, ঢাকা।
27. ড সুনীতা বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়, আধুনিকতার অভিমুখে বঙ্গনারী, কলকাতা।
28. রত্নাবলী চট্টোপাধ্যায় ও গৌতম ন্যায়গী (সম্পাদিত), ভারত ইতিহাসে নারী, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ ইতিহাস সংসদ।

## **Core Course(CC)- 2.2**

### **MODERN INDIA (1858-1964)**

#### **Unit-1**

**The colonial state : Aftermath of Revolt - modus operandi, ideological foundations and changing strategic imperatives-impact of the revolt of 1857, British policy towards princely states and landed aristocracy, British power and its frontiers – north-West, Afghanistan, Burma, Tibet, Nepal.**

**Strategies of imperial control : the colonial political economy imperialist – nationalist polemics – changes in agrarian economy, drain theory, trade and industry, impact on society and politics – reform movements, modern education, rise of middle class, caste movements.**

## **Unit-2**

Impact of colonial rule on tribal and peasant societies - popular resistance movements against colonial rule; environment and forestry: Traditional resistance movements; Emergence of Nationalism/Early Nationalism; formation of nationalist public opinion; Emergence of organized nationalism; Regional variations – culture, communal trends – community consciousness. The woman question in the context of imperialism – nationalism – construction of gender in nationalist ideology - women in mainstream nationalism - radical and left politics and communal politics.

## **Unit-3**

Swadeshi Movement, Militant Nationalism, Impact of World war I on Indian economy – revolutionary activities in Bengal, Punjab and Maharashtra – limitations, lessons and impact – Indian revolutionaries abroad Ghadar movement – Europe – America – the Muhajirs, home Rule League, Working Class Movement, Nationalism and scientific culture in late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> century India, Freedom Struggle in Assam, Orissa, Tamilnadu, Nationalism in art, theatre and sports.

## **Unit-4**

Mainstream Nationalism – Gandhi's rise to power 1915-1929. "Politics of limitation" Charisma or skilful use of "contractor"? Rowlatt Satyagraha cases of failure: Analysis of Montagu – Chelmsford reforms. Its defects, Congress reaction to reforms. Non-cooperation: The all India movement, regional variations, limitations of Gandhian technique, peasant movements in UP, Bengal and Malabar, Chauri chaura, Bardoli – a betrayal? Liberal politics. Civil Disobedience movement: Background Character, regional variations limitations. Gandhi – Irwin pact, reforms of 1935 – congress in power in provinces.

### **References:**

1. S Bandopadhyay, (Ed.), *Bengal : Rethinking History-Essays in Historiography*. 2001.

2. Nirban Basu *The Political Parties and The Labour Politics*, Minerva, 1992.
3. Judith Brown, *The Origins of an Asian democracy*, O.U.P, Delhi, 1984.
4. J.H. Broomfield, *Elite Conflict in Plural Society; Twentieth Century Bengal*, U.C.P., Berkeley, 1968.
5. Johnson, A. Campbell, , *Mission with Mounbatten*, London, 1951.
6. Bipan Chandra, *The Rise and Growth of Economoc Nationalism in India*, Delhi, 1966.
- *India's Struggle for Independence : 1857-1947*, Delhi.
7. Goutam Chattopadhyay, *Bengal Electoral Politics and Freedom Struggle : 1862-1947*, I.C.H.R., New Delhi, 1984.
8. Joya Chatterjee, *Bengal Divided : 1932-47*, Cambridge, 1995.
9. Suranjan Das, *Communal Riots in Bengal, 1905-47*. Oxford, 1992.
10. Atis Dasgupta, *Groundswell in Bengal in the 1940s ; NBA*, 1995.
11. Amalendu De, *Islam in Modern India*, Calcutta.
12. Amalendu De, *Gandhi Jinnah Correspondence and Communal Questions*, Ratna,1999.
13. A. R. Desai, *Recent Trends in Indian Nationalism*, Popular, Bombay, 1966.
- *Social Background of Indian nationalism*, Popular, Bombay, 1966.
14. R.P. Dutta , *India Today*, P.P.H., Bombay, 1947.
15. Barun De(ed.), *Essay in Honour of Prof. S.C. Sarkar*, PPH, Delhi, 1976.
16. Enginer Asgar Ali, *The Role of the Minorities in Freedom Struggle*, Ajanta, 1986.
17. Suniti Kumar Ghosh, *India and the Raj (2 Vols)*, Calcutta.
18. L. A. Sordon, *Bengal : The Nationalist Movement : 1876-1940*, Manohar, Delhi, 1974.
19. P. R. Greenough, *Prosperity and Misery in Modern Bengal : The Famine of 1943-44*, O.U.P., New Delhi, 1984.
20. A. Guha, *Planter raj to swaraj*, I.C.H.R. New Delhi, 1977.
21. R. Guha (Ed.), *Subaltern Studies, Vol. I to V*, O.U.P , Delhi, 1982-84.
22. Amit Kumar Gupta (ed.), *Myth and Reality : The The Struggle for Freedom in India, 1945-47*, NMML, New Delhi, 1987.
23. Kapil Kumar (ed.), *Congress and Class : Nationalism Workers and Peasants*, Delhi, 1988.
24. D. A. Low (Ed.), *Congress and the Raj : Facets of Indian Struggle, 1917-47*, London 1977.
25. N. Mansergh. (Ed), *The Transfer of Power,1942-47, Vols, I to XI*, London.

26. Claude Markovits, *Indian Business and Nationalist Politics*, Cambridge, 1985.
27. B.B Mishra, *The Indian Political Parties*, O.U.P., Delhi, 1976.
28. G.B. Overstreet and M. Windmiller *Communism in India, Berkeley, 1959*, Bombay, 1960.
29. G. Pandey, *The Ascendancy of the Congress in Uttar Pradesh, 1926-34 : A Study in Imperfect Mobilisation*, Delhi, 1978.
30. N. R. Roy, et. Al. (Eds), *Challenge : A Saga of India's Struggle for Freedom*, P.P.H, Delhi, 1984.
31. Hitesh Ranjan Sanyal, *Social Mobility in Bengal*, Calcutta, 1981.
32. Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India : 1885-1947*, Mcmillan, Delhi, 1983.
- 'Popular' Movements & 'Middle Class' Leadership in Late Colonial India : Perspective & problems of A "History from Below" CSSS, Calcutta; 1983.
33. Kamala Sarkar, *Bengal Politics, 1937-47*, Delhi, 1976.
34. Shila Sen, *Muslim Politics in Bengal, 1937-47*, Delhi, 1976.
35. Sunil Sen, *The Working Women and Popular Movement in Bengal*, Calcutta, 1985.
36. k. S. Singh, (Ed.), *Tribal Movement in India*, Manohar, 1982.
- Tribal Society in India*, Manohar, 1985.
37. Niroj Singha, *Women in Indian Politics* ; 2000.
38. Master Hari Singh, *Punjab Peasant in Freedom Struggle (in 2 Vols.)* PPH, 1984.
- 39.P. Sundarayya, *Telangana People's Struggle and its lessons*, Calcutta, 1972.
40. T.R. Metcalf, *The Aftermath of Revolt Land, Landlords and the Raj*.
41. Dharma Kumar & Tapan Raichoudhuri, *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol II*.
42. Dharma Kumar, *Land and Caste in South India*.
43. R.E. Frykenberg (Ed.), *Land Control and Social Structure*.
44. R.P. Dutta, *Indian Today*.
45. Anil Seal, *Emergence of Indian Nationalism*.
46. S.R. Mehrotra, *The Emergence of The Indian National Congress*.
47. Amalesh Tripathi, *The Extremist Challenge*.
48. Ravinder Kumar, *Western India in the nineteenth Century*.
49. Benay Bhusan Choudhuri, *Economic History of India, Vol. I-II*, New Delhi.

50. King Blair, *The Blue Mutiny*.
51. K.K. Sengupta, *The Pabna Disturbances and the Politics of Rent*.
52. Neil Charlesworth, *The Economics History of India*.
53. Sekhar Banerjee, *Plassi to Partition*.
54. A.C. Banerjee, *Constitutional History of India, Vols. I-III*.
55. Ranajit Guha, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*.
56. Samir Amir, *Muslim Nationalism in India, Perceptions of Seven Thinkers*.
57. D. A. Arnold, *Congress in Tamilnad : Nationalist Politics in South 1917-1937*.
58. C. J. Baker, *The Politics of South India, 1920-1927*.
59. C. J. Baker, & D. A. Washbrook., *South India : 1880-1940*.
60. Baker, Johnson, Seal (ed.), *Power Profit and Politics : Essays on Imperialism, Nationalism and Change in 20<sup>th</sup> Century India*.
61. C. A. Bayly, *Local Roots of Indian Politics 1880-1920*.
62. J. H. Broomfield, *Elite Conflict in Plural Society- 20<sup>th</sup> Century Bengal*.
63. Judith Brown
  - (i) *Gandhi's Rise to Power, 1915-1922*.
  - (ii) *Gandhi and Civil Disobedience : The Mahatma in Indian Politics, 1928-34*.
64. Bipan Chandra, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India : Economic Politics of Indian National Leadership, 1881-1915*. Aditya Mukherjee.
65. Srilata Chatterjee, *Congress Politics in Bengal, 1919-39*; Anthem Press, London, 2002.
66. Gallagher, Johnson and Seal (eds.) *Locality, Province and Nation*.
67. R. Guha (ed), *Subaltern Studies : Writings on South Asian History and Society Vol. 6*.
68. L. Gordon., Bengal. *The Nationalist Movement 1976-1940*.
69. S. Gopal, *British Policy in India, 1876-1905*.
70. L. Hutchins L *Spontaneous Revolution*.
71. M. Hasan, *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India, 1916-1928 – Indian Partition*.
72. M.N. Srinivas, *Village, Caste, Gender, and Method, Oxford*.
73. *Partition Omnibus* ; Oxford (David Page, Anita Inder Singh etc.).

74. Ravi Dayal (ed.), *We Fought Together for Freedom : Chapters from the Indian National Movement* ; Oxford, 1998.

75. Bipan Chandra, *India after Independence*.

76. Paul R. Brass, *Politics of Indian Since Independence*, Oxford.

77. অমলশে ত্রিপাঠী, *স্বাধীনতা সংগ্রামে ভারতের জাতীয় কংগ্রেসে*, আনন্দ।

78. সুস্নাত দাশ, *স্বাধীনতা সংগ্রাম ও অবভিক্ত বাংলার কমিউনিস্ট আন্দোলন*, প্রতভাস, ২০০৭।

## **Core Course(CC)- 2.3**

### **MODERN INDIA (1858-1964)**

#### **Unit-1**

**Revolutionary and Left movements: Revolutionary nationalism the facts of left in Indian politics – forms of protest movements: labour, peasant, tribal, students’ movements – Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose and the INA, socialist, left- wing politics – Communists and Socialists.**

#### **Unit-2**

**Caste and Communal politics: Growth of Dalit Consciousness. Dalit associations and movements, regional case studies, Phule, Ramaswami Naiker and Ambedkar.**

#### **Unit-3**

**Communalism, partition and Freedom – communalism in Indian history, emergence second world war and the Quit India movement – the prelude to partition – Post – War popular upsurges, constitutional negotiations, communal riots 1945-1947 – nature of the transfer of power.**

#### **Unit-4**

**The partition of India – the resettlement of the refugees and the long term impact of the partition – India in the Nehru era-continuity and change in the structure of the post colonial state : the new constitution and the**

**development of the parliamentary democracy – the emergence of a planned economy : the agricultural and industrial policies of the nation state – development of national science and technology : expansion of higher education as foundation of the nation – secularism and movements for social justice – the political parties, one party dominance and interest group politics – the reorganization of the states and regional movements in India till the 1960s.**

#### **References**

1. S Bandopadhyay, (Ed.), *Bengal : Rethinking History-Essays in Historiography*. 2001.
2. Nirban Basu *The Political Parties and The Labour Politics*, Minerva, 1992.
3. Judith Brown, *The Origins of an Asian democracy*, O.U.P, Delhi, 1984.
4. J.H. Broomfield, *Elite Conflict in Plural Society; Twentieth Century Bengal*, U.C.P., Berkeley, 1968.
5. Johnson, A. Campbell, , *Mission with Mounbatten*, London, 1951.
6. Bipan Chandra, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, Delhi, 1966.  
- *India's Struggle for Independence : 1857-1947*, Delhi.
7. Goutam Chattopadhyay, *Bengal Electoral Politics and Freedom Struggle : 1862-1947*, I.C.H.R., New Delhi, 1984.
8. Joya Chatterjee, *Bengal Divided : 1932-47*, Cambridge, 1995.
9. Suranjan Das, *Communal Riots in Bengal, 1905-47*. Oxford, 1992.
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15. Barun De(ed.), *Essay in Honour of Prof. S.C. Sarkar*, PPH, Delhi, 1976.
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- Tribal Society in India*, Manohar, 1985.
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40. T.R. Metcalf, *The Aftermath of Revolt Land, Landlords and the Raj*.
41. Dharma Kumar & Tapan Raichoudhuri, *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol II*.



42. Dharma Kumar, *Land and Caste in South India*.
43. R.E. Frykenberg (Ed.), *Land Control and Social Structure*.
44. R.P. Dutta, *Indian Today*.
45. Anil Seal, *Emergence of Indian Nationalism*.
46. S.R. Mehrotra, *The Emergence of The Indian National Congress*.
47. Amalesh Tripathi, *The Extremist Challenge*.
48. Ravinder Kumar, *Western India in the nineteenth Century*.
49. Benay Bhusan Choudhuri, *Economic History of India, Vol. I-II*, New Delhi.
50. King Blair, *The Blue Mutiny*.
51. K.K. Sengupta, *The Pabna Disturbances and the Politics of Rent*.
52. Neil Charlesworth, *The Economics History of India*.
53. Sekhar Banerjee, *Plassi to Partition*.
54. A.C. Banerjee, *Constitutional History of India, Vols. I-III*.
55. Ranajit Guha, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*.
56. Samir Amir, *Muslim Nationalism in India, Perceptions of Seven Thinkers*.
57. D. A. Arnold, *Congress in Tamilnad : Nationalist Politics in South 1917-1937*.
58. C. J. Baker, *The Politics of South India, 1920-1927*.
59. C. J. Baker, & D. A. Washbrook., *South India : 1880-1940*.
60. Baker, Johnson, Seal (ed.), *Power Profit and Politics : Essays on Imperialism, Nationalism and Change in 20<sup>th</sup> Century India*.
61. C. A. Bayly, *Local Roots of Indian Politics 1880-1920*.
62. J. H. Broomfield, *Elite Conflict in Plural Society- 20<sup>th</sup> Century Bengal*.
63. Judith Brown
  - (i) *Gandhi's Rise to Power, 1915-1922*.
  - (ii) *Gandhi and Civil Disobedience : The Mahatma in Indian Politics, 1928-34*.
64. Bipan Chandra, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India : Economic Politics of Indian National Leadership, 1881-1915*. Aditya Mukherjee.
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75. Bipan Chandra, *India after Independence*.
76. Paul R. Brass, *Politics of Indian Since Independence, Oxford*.
77. অমলশে ত্রিপিঠী, *স্বাধীনতা সংগ্রামে ভারতের জাতীয় কংগ্রেসে, আনন্দ*।
78. সুস্নাত দাশ, *স্বাধীনতা সংগ্রাম ও অবভিক্ত বাংলার কমিউনিস্ট আন্দোলন, প্রতীতি, ২০০৭*।

## **Core Course(CC)- 2.4**

### **HISTORIOGRAPHY**

#### **Unit – 1**

**a. American historiography-Social History (Hutchinson and others), Henry Adamas, Charles Beard, Allan Nevins, Frederick Turner, Parrington and others.**

**b. Marxist historiography with special reference to Maurice Dobb, Christopher Hill, Edward Thompson and Eric Hobsbawm and others.**

#### **Unit – 2**

a. Annales historians – Marc Bloch, Lucien Febvre, Fernand Braudel, Labrousse, Duby, Ladurie and others.

b. Structuralist and post Structuralist ideas and historians, Post colonial and Feminist historians.

### **Unit – 3**

a. British Indian historians- James Mill, Macaulay, Moreland, Vincent Smith, Gallagher, Chris Bayly and others.

b. Nationalist historiography- R. G. Bhandarkar, K. P. Jayaswal, H. C. Raychaudhury, R. C. Majumdar, Jadunath Sarkar, Krishnaswami Iyenger, K. M. Panikkar, N. K. Sastri, N. K. Sinha, Muhammad Habib, Amales Tripathi and others.

c. Marxist Historian D. D. Kosambi, R. S. Sharma, , Irfan Habib, Satish Chandra, Romila Thapar, R. P. Dutt, Bipan Chandra, Sumit Sarkar, Amalendu De and others.

### **Unit – 4**

**Major debates on World history and historiography.**

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7. Bipan Chandra, [1979] 1989. *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*. New Delhi ; 1984.  
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30. J.G. Merquior, [1985] *Foucault*. London : Hammersmith, 1991.
31. E. Sreedharan, *A Text Book of Historiography*, Oxford.

32. অমলশে ত্রপাঠী, *ইতিহাস ও ঐতিহাসিকি*, পঃ বঙ্গ রাজ্য পুস্তক পর্ষদ।

- *স্বাধীনতার মুখ*, আনন্দ, কলকাতা।

33. ই. এইচ. কার, *কাকবে বলে ইতিহাস*, ক. পি. বাগচী।

34. মার্ক ব্লখ, *ঐতিহাসিকিরে কাজ*, ক. পি. বাগচী।

## **Core Course(CC)- 2.5**

### **TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD**

#### **Unit - 1**

**Cold war and its effect:**

**Ideological and political basis of Cold War, Pacts and Treaties; tensions and rivalries due to Cold War – Sovietization and Americanization. Non-Aligned Movement and the Third World.**

#### **Unit - 2**

**U N O and the Concept of the World Peace; and regional tensions**

**a. Palestine b. Kashmir c. Cuba d. Vietnam and others.**

**b. Tension in South Asia and Middle East – Iranian revolution – Oil Diplomacy**

#### **Unit – 3**

**Age of Progress: economic and Social**

**a. Industry; Agriculture; Science and Technology; and Communication and Information.**

**b. Cultural Revolution; Civil Rights Movements; Apartheid; and Feminism.**

## **Unit - 4**

### **Disintegration of Socialist block and end of Cold War**

**a. Genesis and Process of disintegration of Soviet Union – its impact on Society and Politics,**

**b. Changes in the political order from bipolar to unipolar world system,**

**c. Socialism in decline, Globalization and its economic and political impact.**

### **Book Lists**

1. P. Calvocoressi, *World Politics Since 1945*.
2. C. J. Bartlett, *International Politics : State Power and Conflict since 1945*.
3. Joan Saperio, *The Politics of International Economic Relation*.
4. D. F. Fleming, *The Cold War and its Origins 1917-60*.
5. Gabriel Kolko, *The Limits of Power : The World and US Foreign Policy*.
6. T.G. Patterson, *Soviet-American Confrontation : Post-War Reconstruction and Origins of the Cold War*.
7. L. J. Halle, *The Cold War as History*.
8. Peter Lowe, *The Origins of the Korean War*.
9. C. F. Fitzgerald, *The Chinese View of their Place in the World*.
10. Neil Sheehan (ed.) *The Pentagon Papers*.
11. L. J. Brown and D.E. Mathews (ed.) *Assessing the Vietnam War*.
12. Carl L. Brown, *International Politics in the Middle East*.
13. Elie Kedurie (ed.) *Nationalism in Africa and Asia*.
14. E. Said, *The Question of Palestine*.
15. Fiona Vena, *Oil Diplomacy in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century*.
16. Z. Brejinski, *The Soviet War : Unity and Conflict*.
17. Medvedev Roy, *On Stalin and Stalinism*.

18. Raymond Garthoff, *The Great Transition : American.*  
-*Soviet relations and the end of the Cold War.*
19. Allen lynch, *The Soviet Study of International Relations.*
20. David Lane, *Russia in Transition.*  
- *Selected Speeches of J.N. Nehru, Publication Division.*
21. Verinder Grover (ed.), *International Relations and Foreign Policy in India.*
22. C.P. Bhambri, *The Foreign Policy in India.*
23. V.P. Dutt, *India's Foreign Policy.*
24. K.P. Mishra (ed.), *Studies in Indian Foreign Policy.*
25. Charles Heimsath and surjit Man Singh, *A Diplomatic History of Modern India.*
26. Yuri, Nasenko. *Jawaharlal Nehru and Indian's Foreign policy.*
27. Karunakar, Gupta. *Hidden History of the Sino-indian Frontier.*
28. B.M. Kaul, *Confrontation with Pakistan.*
29. SubimalDutt, *Nehru in the Foreign Office.*
30. J.K. Ray, *Security in the Missile Age.*
31. Neville Maxwell, *India's China War.*
32. K.D. Mathur and P.M. Kamath, *Conduct of India's Foreign Policy.*
33. Eeic Hobsbawm, *The Age of Extreme, 1914-91.*
34. রাধারমণ চক্রবর্ত্তী (সম্পাদতি) , *সমকালীন আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক ,  
পঃবঃগরাজ্যপুস্তকপরিষদ।*

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**CBCS**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

## **SEMESTER –III**

### **Core Course(CC) -3.1**

#### **CONTEMPORARY INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE**

##### **Unit – 1**

Approaches, method, periodisation, sources, contemporary Indian history reading and writing contemporary history, prospects and challenges.

##### **Unit – 2**

Colonial legacy, basic features – economic backwardness, Nation in the making to end inequality, oppression, domination in all forms through economic reorganization, protecting civil liberty and representative democracy.

##### **Unit – 3**

Nehru years – Jawaharlal Nehru in the historical perspectives-an assessment.

From Lal Bahadur Shastri to Indira Gandhi 1964 to 1969 and 1969 to 73. The emergency (1975), Janta Government phase 1977-80, Indira Gandhi coming to power and changes in Indian Politics 1980-84.

##### **Unit – 4**

The Bhudan movement of Binova Bhave – the Socialist movements of Rammohan Lohia - Jay Prakash Narayan movement.

##### **Book Lists**

- 1) Sumit Sarkar, Modern Times : Environment, Economy, Culture, Orient Blackswan Private Limited - New Delhi; First edition (2014)
- 2) Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, (Edited) Decolonisation and the politics of Transition in South Asia ,, Orient Blackswan Private Limited - New Delhi (2016)
- 3) Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, From Plassey To Partition and After, Orient Blackswan Private Limited - New Delhi (2014)



- 4) Ramchandra Guha, India After Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy, Picador; Indian ed edition ( 2008)
- 5) Bipan Chandra ,India Since Independence,Penguin India; 1st Edition ( 2008)
- 6) Nayantara Sahgal (edit), Nehru's India: Essays on the Maker of a Nation, Speaking Tiger, New Delhi, 2015
- 7) Harish Kapur, Foreign Policies of India's Prime Ministers, Lancer Publishers LLC (2013)
- 8) Burton Stein ,A History of India (Second edition), Wiley-Blackwell; 2nd Revised edition edition ( 2010)
- 9) Kaushik Bandyopadhyay, Scoring Off the Field: Football culture in Bengal 1911-1980, Routledge India, New Delhi,( 2011)
- 10) Ronojoy Sen, Nation at Play: A History of Indian Sport, Viking India New Delhi, (2015)

### **Core Course(CC)-3.2**

## **CONTEMPORARY INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE**

### **Unit – 1**

**Indian women since independence – women status is post-independence India, women & politics, economic issues the contemporary women's movement – women empowerment – women participation in the representative governments.**

### **Unit – 2**

**Communalism in post-colonial Indian context; Ambedkar and Dalit Politics in Contemporary India; Tribal Question: North-East, Jharkhand.**

### **Unit – 3**

**Politics in the states-Tamil Nadu, Telangana verses Central Andhra, Turmoil in Assam, Punjab crisis - Secessionist politics – Ultra Leftism.**

## **Unit – 4**

**Post colonial state - Grass root democracy – Panchayet Raj and the Municipal boards-prospects and challenges- decentralization of power – Centre – State relationship. Post Colonial Indian State's foreign policy : Pakistan, Bangladesh, Srilanka , with reference to migration and rise of militancy in India.**

- 1)Sumit Sarkar, Modern Times : Environment, Economy, Culture, Orient Blackswan Private Limited - New Delhi; First edition (2014)
- 2) Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, (Edited) Decolonisation and the politics of Transition in South Asia ,, Orient Blackswan Private Limited - New Delhi (2016)
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- 6)Nayantara sahal (edit), Nehru's India: Essays on the Maker of a Nation, Speaking Tiger, New Delhi, 2015
- 7)Harish Kapur, Foreign Policies of India's Prime Ministers, Lancer Publishers LLC (2013)
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## **Core Course(CC)- 3.3**

# **ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA**

## **AGRARIAN HISTORY OF COLONIAL INDIA**

## **Unit – 1**

**Different trends towards Agrarian Historiography of Colonial India—Change or Continuity: A debate.**

**Rural Agrarian Structure—the new land systems and reshufflings in the agrarian power structure.**

### **Unit – 2**

**Agricultural production—major influences changing Agricultural production—ecology and environment, demography, Commercialization of agriculture—Co existence of stagnation and gestation --impact upon the peasantry—regional variations.**

**Social framework of peasant production—control over land and credit, rise of an affluent peasants stratum and the process of peasant differentiations-rise and growth of agricultural labourer.**

### **Unit – 3**

**Beyond peasant village: changing economic and social organizations with the tribal world.**

**Irrigation systems and agricultural science and technology - constrains and developments.**

### **Unit – 4**

**Impact of global economy—price movements, Impact of great depression on the rural economy, Famines and peasant society.**

**Peasant reactions against the colonialism—elements of peasant rebellions; peasant movements in colonial India.**

### **Book Lists**

1. More. Arson, (1976). Mechanism and Rulers of Gujrat: The Response to the Portuguese in the Sixteenth Century. Cambridge University Press.
2. A. K. Bagchi, (1972). Private Investment in India, 1900 – 1939. Cambridge University Press.
3. A. K. Bagchi, History of State Bank in India. In 3 vols. Oxford University Press.
4. C. A. Baker, (1984). An Indian Rural Economy, 1880 – 1955. Oxford University Press.

5. Prajnananda. Banerjee, (1975). Calcutta and its Hinterland: A Study of Economic History Of India, 1833 – 1900. Calcutta.
6. Sumanta. Banerjee, The Parlour and The Streets: Elite and Popular Culture in the Nineteenth Century.
7. D. Bandopadhyay, (2007). Land, Labour and Government. Calcutta.
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15. Amit. Bhattacharyya, (2007). Swadeshi Enterprise in Bengal, 1920-1947. Vol. 2.
16. Kling Blair- PARTNER IN EMPIRE; Dwarkanath Tagore & the Age of Enterprise in Eastern India. Calcutta.
17. George. Blyn, (1966). Agricultural Trends in India, 1891 - 1947. Philadelphia.
18. Sugata. Bose, (1986). AGRARIAN BENGAL; Economy, social structure and politics, 1919-1947. Cambridge University Press.
19. Sugata. Bose, (1993). Peasant Labour and Colonial Capital; Rural Bengal Since 1770. The New Cambridge History of India, vol. 3.2, Cambridge University Press.
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24. Sushil. Chaudhury, (1995). From Prosperity to Decline; eighteenth century Bengal. Manohar.
25. Bipan. Chandra, (1960). The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India. New Delhi.
26. Neil. Charlsworth, Peasant and Imperial Rule; Agriculture and Agrarian Society in the Bombay Presidency, 1850 – 1935.
27. Partha. Chattopadhyay, (1984). Bengal: Land Question, 1920 – 1947. Calcutta.
28. Choudhuri, Binay Bhusan. (2008). Peasant History of Late Pre-Colonial and Colonial India, in Chattopadhyay D. P. (ed.) History of Science, Philosophy and Culture in Indian Civilisation, vol. 3, Part. 2. (2008).
29. Choudhuri, K. N. (1978). The Trading World of Asia and the English East India Company, 1600 – 1760. Cambridge University Press.
30. Dasgupta, Ashin. (2004). India and the Indian Ocean World: Trade and Politics. Oxford University Press.
31. Dasgupta, Ranajit. (1992). Economy, Society and Politics in Bengal, Jalpaiguri, 1860 – 1947. Oxford University Press.
32. Desai, Megnad. et. al. (ed.). (1984). Agrarian Power and Agricultural Productivity in South India. Oxford University Press.
33. Dutt, R. C. (1901). The Economic History of India under Early British Rule, 1757 – 1837. Government of India Publication.
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35. Dutta, Rajat Kanta. (2000). Society, Economy and Market: Commercialization in Rural Bengal, 1760 - 1800. Manohar.
36. Frykenberg, Robert Eric. (1965). Guntur District, 1748 – 1848: A History of Local Influence and Central Authority in South India. Oxford University Press.
37. Frykenberg, Robert Eric. (ed.). (1979). Land Control and Social Structure in Indian History. Manohar.
38. Gordon, Stewart. (1994). Marathas, Marauders, and State Formation in Eighteenth Century India. Oxford University Press.
39. Ghosal, H. R. (1966). Economic Transition in Bengal Presidency, 1793 – 1837.
40. Ghosh, Suniti Kumar. (1985). The Indian Big Bourgeoisie. Calcutta.
41. Guha, Ranajit. (1963). A Rule of Property of Bengal.
42. Guha, Sumit. (1983). The Agrarian Economy of Bombay Deccan, 1818 – 1941. Oxford University Press. Bombay.
43. Gupta, Narayani. (1981). Delhi Between Two Empires, 1803-1931. Oxford University Press.

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48. Hossain, Hamida. (1988). The Company Weavers of Bengal. Oxford University Press.
49. Islam, Sirajul. (1979). Permanent Settlement in Bengal: A Study of Its Operation, 1793 – 1819. Dacca.
50. Kenneth, Gillion. (1968). Ahmedabad: A Study in Indian Urban History.
51. Kulke, Hermann. (ed.). (1995). - The State in India, 1000-1700. Oxford University Press.
52. Kumar, Dharma. (ed.) (1982). The Cambridge Economic History of India, vol. 1, 1757 - 1970. Orient Longman Limited.
53. Kumar, Ravindra. (1968). Western India in the Nineteenth Century. London.
54. Metcalf, R. Thomas. (1979). Land, Landlords and The British Raj : Northern India in the Nineteenth Century. University of California.
55. Mukherjee, Janam. (2015). Hungry Bengal.
56. Mukherjee, Nilmani. (1962). Ryotwari System in Madras. Calcutta.
57. Mukherjee, Radhakamal. (2009, reprint). - Changing Face in Bengal. Calcutta University.
58. Nakazato, Nariaki. (1994). Agrarian System in Eastern Bengal, 1870 – 1910. Calcutta.
59. Oldenburg, Talwar Veena. (1989) - The Making of Colonial Lucknow. Oxford University Press.
60. Palit, C. . - Tensions in Bengal Rural Society: Landlords, Planters and Colonial Rule. Cambridge University Press.
61. Palit, C. (1999). Growth of Commerce & Industry in Bengal. Calcutta.
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63. Patel, Sujata and Masselos, Jim. (ed.) (2005). Bombay and Mumbai: The City in Transition.
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70. Ray, Rajat Kanta. *Industrialization in India: Growth and Conflict in the Private Corporate Sector, 1914 – 1947*. Delhi, Oxford University Press.
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72. Ray, Rajat Kanta. (ed.) (1992). – *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India, 1800-1947*. Oxford University Press.
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77. Roy, Tirthankar. (ed.). (1996). *Cloth and Commerce: Textiles in Colonial India*. New Delhi.
78. Roy, Tirthankar. (2004). *Traditional Industry in the Economy of Colonial India*. Cambridge University Press.
79. Sarkar, Sumit. (1983). *Modern India 1885-1947*. Macmillan.
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85. Sen, Sunil Kumar. (1981). *Studies in the Economic Policy and Development of India, 1848 – 1926*. Calcutta.
86. Sen, Sunil Kumar. *House of Tata*.
87. Sinha, J. C. *Economic Annals of Bengal*.
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91. Sinha, N. K. (1970). The Economic History of Bengal, 1793 - 1848, vol. 3. Calcutta.
92. Stein, Burton. (1980). Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India. Oxford University Press.
93. Stokes, Eric. (1959). The English Utilitarians and India. Oxford University Press.
94. Stokes, Eric. (1978). THE PEASANT and THE RAJ: Studies in agrarian society and peasant rebellion in colonial India. Cambridge University Press.
95. Stokes, Eric. And Bayly, C. A (ed.), (1986). The Peasant Armed: The Indian Revolt of 1857. Oxford University Press.
96. Subramanian, Lakshmi. (1996). Indigenous Capital and Perceel Expansion: Bombaydier, Surat and Western Coast. New Delhi.
97. Thorner, Daniel and Thorner, Alice. (1962). Land and Labour in India. London.
98. Timberg, Thomas. (1978). The Marwaries: From Trade to Industrialization. Delhi.
99. Tomlinson, B. R. (1993). The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970, Cambridge University Press.
100. Tripathi, Amallesh. (1956). Trade and Finance in the Bengal Presidency, 1793 – 1833. Calcutta.
101. Wink, Andrew. (1986). Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and Politics under Eighteenth Century Maratha Swarajya. Cambridge University Press.

## **COMPULSORY ELECTIVE COURSE(CEC)**

### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC) -3.1**

#### **HISTORY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICINE IN MODERN INDIA**

##### **Unit-1**

History of Science: the origins, development and growth, Thomas Kuhn and the 1960s, Feminism, postmodernism and other approaches.



## **Unit-2**

The role and place of STM in the Colonial process; science in the colonies; Diffusionist model and its critique.

## **Unit-3**

State of Science & Technology on the eve of British conquest; Science under the East India Company, early European scientists; surveyors, botanists, surgeons.

## **Unit-4**

Technological Changes: Development of transport, communication, industry, Emergence and development of technical knowledge.

### **Course 3.3 A**

1. Alvares C. Homo Faber. Technology and Culture in India, China and the West, 1979.
2. Anderson, R.S. Building Scientific Institutions in India, Mcsill University Press, 1976.
3. Arnold David, The New Cambridge History of India. Vol. III; Chap-5; Science, Technology and Medicine  
in Colonial India, OUP, 2000.
4. Arnold David, Colonizing the Body : State, Medicine and Epidemic Disease in Nineteenth Century  
India, Barkley, 1966.
5. Basu Aparajito (ed.); Bharater Itihase Bijnan O Prajukti, Kolkata; (in Bengali).
6. Bernal J.D. The Social Function of Science, Rouledge, London, 1939.
7. Biswas A.K. Science in India, Kolkata, 1969.
8. Chakravorty, Pratik, Western Science in Modern India : Metropolitan Methods, Colonial Practices,  
Kolkata 2004.
9. Dasgupta Subrata, Jagadish Chandra Bose and the Indian Response to West, 1999.
10. Dharmpal, Indian Science and Technology in the Eighteenth Century Delhi, 1971.
11. Dhruv Raina and S. Irfan Habib, Domesticating Modern Science : A Social History of Science and  
culture in Colonial India, 2004.
12. Gaillard J. V.V. Krishna and R. Waast, Scientific Communities in the Developing Countries, 1997.
13. Goonatilake, S. Aborted Discovery : science and Creativity in the Third World, 1984.
14. Grover R. et. Al (Eds.), Nature and Orient, OUP, 1998.
15. Headrick D.R. The Tentacles of Progress, OUP, New York, 1988.

16. Basu Aparajita, Chemical Science in Colonial India. K.P. Bagchi and Company, Kolkata.
17. Hoodboy Pervez, Islam and Science, Technology and Development, 1991.
18. Harrison Mark, Public Health in British India : Anglo Indian Preventive Medicine 1859-1914, OUP.
19. Inkstem, Ian, Science and Technology in History, McMillan, 1991.
20. Kumar Deepak (Ed.), Science and Empire, 1990.
21. Kumar Deepak, Science and the Raj, 1995.
22. Laurduswamy J., Science and National Consciousness in Bengal : 1870-1930, Longman, 2004.
23. Morehouse, W (Ed.), Science and Human Conditions in India and Pakistan, New York, 1968.
24. Palit Chittabrata, Amit Bhattacharya, Science Technology and Medicine and Environment in India.
25. Roy Macleod & Deepak Kumar, Technology and the Raj.
26. Satpal Sangwan, Science, Technology and Colonization.
27. George Basalla, The evolution of Technology.
28. J. D. Bernal, Science and Industry in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
29. D.R. Headrick, The Tools of Empire: technology and European Imperialism in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
30. S.N. Sen, Scientific and Technical education in India.
31. Aparna Basu, Technical education in India 1900-1920.
32. Goutam Biswas, Profile of engineering education in India: Status, concerns and Recommendation.
33. Sujata Mukeijee, Gender, Medicine and Society in Colonial India : Women's Health Care in nineteenth and early twentieth century Bengal, OUP.
34. Suvobrata Sarkar, Let there be Light: Engineering, Entrepreneurship and Electricity in Colonial Bengal, 1880-1945, Cambridge University Press, 2020.
35. Suvobrata Sarkar (ed.), History of Science, Technology, Environment and Medicine in India, Routledge, 2022.

### **COMPULSORY ELECTIVE COURSE(CEC)**

## **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC) -3.2**

### **HISTORY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICINE IN MODERN INDIA**

#### **Unit-1**

State of medicine in pre-colonial India, the world of medicine and the coming of Europeans in India; Science, technology ,medicine and modernity in India.

#### **Unit-2**

The meaning and relevance of colonial medicine – tool of empire? IMS, Growth of medical Education and profession in British India.

#### **Unit-3**

Aspects of 'Public Health': Tropical hygiene, Chief diseases, epidemics, growth of hospitals, dispensaries, asylums.

#### **Unit 4**

Establishment of engineering and technical college and institutes; teaching of sciences in universities; establishment of scientific institutions; Geological Survey of India and agricultural experimental farms.

#### **Course 3.3 A**

1. Alvares C. Homo Faber. Technology and Culture in India, China and the West, 1979.
2. Anderson, R.S. Building Scientific Institutions in India, Mcsill University Press, 1976.
3. Arnold David, The New Cambridge History of India. Vol. III; Chap-5; Science, Technology and Medicine in Colonial India, OUP, 2000.
4. Arnold David, Colonizing the Body : State, Medicine and Epidemic Disease in Nineteenth Century India, Barkley, 1966.
5. Basu Aparajito (ed.); Bharater Itihase Bijnan O Prajukti, Kolkata; (in Bengali).
6. Bernal J.D. The Social Function of Science, Rouledge, London, 1939.
7. Biswas A.K. Science in India, Kolkata, 1969.

8. Chakravorty, Pratik, Western Science in Modern India : Metropolitan Methods, Colonial Practices, Kolkata 2004.
9. Dasgupta Subrata, Jagadish Chandra Bose and the Indian Response to West, 1999.
10. Dharmpal, Indian Science and Technology in the Eighteenth Century Delhi, 1971.
11. Dhruv Raina and S. Irfan Habib, Domesticating Modern Science : A Social History of Science and Culture in Colonial India, 2004.
12. Gaillard J. V.V. Krishna and R. Waast, Scientific Communities in the Developing Countries, 1997.
13. Goonatilake, S. Aborted Discovery : science and Creativity in the Third World, 1984.
14. Grover R. et. Al (Eds.), Nature and Orient, OUP, 1998.
15. Headrick D.R. The Tentacles of Progress, OUP, New York, 1988.
16. Basu Aparajita, Chemical Science in Colonial India. K.P. Bagchi and Company, Kolkata.
17. Hoodboy Pervez, Islam and Science, Technology and Development, 1991.
18. Harrison Mark, Public Health in British India : Anglo Indian Preventive Medicine 1859-1914, OUP.
19. Inkstem, Ian, Science and Technology in History, McMillan, 1991.
20. Kumar Deepak (Ed.), Science and Empire, 1990.
21. Kumar Deepak, Science and the Raj, 1995.
22. Laurduswamy J., Science and National Consciousness in Bengal : 1870-1930, Longman, 2004.
23. Morehouse, W (Ed.), Science and Human Conditions in India and Pakistan, New York, 1968.
24. Palit Chittabrata, Amit Bhattacharya, Science Technology and Medicine and Environment in India.
25. Roy Macleod & Deepak Kumar, Technology and the Raj.
26. Satpal Sangwan, Science, Technology and Colonization.
27. George Basalla, The evolution of Technology.
28. J. D. Bernal, Science and Industry in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
29. D.R. Headrick, The Tools of Empire: technology and European Imperialism in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
30. S.N. Sen, Scientific and Technical education in India.
31. Aparna Basu, Technical education in India 1900-1920.
32. Goutam Biswas, Profile of engineering education in India: Status, concerns and Recommendation.

33. Sujata Mukerjee, Gender, Medicine and Society in Colonial India : Women's Health Care in nineteenth and early twentieth century Bengal, OUP.
34. Suvabrata Sarkar, Let there be Light: Engineering, Entrepreneurship and Electricity in Colonial Bengal, 1880-1945, Cambridge University Press, 2020.
35. Suvabrata Sarkar (ed.), History of Science, Technology, Environment and Medicine in India, Routledge, 2022.

## **COMPULSORY ELECTIVE COURSE(CEC)**

### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-3.1**

#### **HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT**

#### **POLITICAL THOUGHT (INDIAN) 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**

##### **Unit – 1**

**a.Rammohan Roy: Negotiating with the West**

**b.Bankim Chandra Chatterjee: Religion, Social reform, Political Processes**

##### **Unit -2**

**a.Dayanand, Vivekananda, Aurabindo, Tilak and Hindu revivalism**

**b.Dadabhai Naoroji, M G Ranade and R C Dutt and their analysis of Indian Society**

##### **Unit – 3**

**a.Phule, Naicker, Ambedkar and the question of caste in India**

## **b.Syed Ahmad Khan, Jinnah and the formulation of Muslim separatism**

### **Unit-4**

#### **a.Tagore and the new synthesis**

#### **b.Mahatma Gandhi: Views on industrial civilization,religion,politics and progress -Nationalist thought-Communal question.**

#### **Book Lists**

- 1) Dr. V.P. Varma- Modern Indian Political Thought.
- 2) Prof. N. Jayapalan- Indian Political Thinkers.
- 3) R.C. Majumdar- On Rammohan roy.
- 4) Sudipta Kasiraj- The Unhappy Consciousness; Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay and theFormation of Nationalist Discourse in India.(Oxford)
- 5) Tapan Roy Chowdhuri- Europe Reconsider: Perceptions of the West In 19<sup>th</sup> Century Bengal.
- 6) Rabindranath Tagore-Nationalism.
- 7) Stanley Walpart- Tilak and Gokhle: Revolution and Reform in the Making of Modern India.
- 8) Thomas Pankam & K.L. Deutsch- Political Thought In Modern India.
- 9) Nirmal Kumar Bose- Studies In Gandhiism.
- 10) B. Bandhyapadhy- Evolution of The Political Philosophy of Gandhi.
- 11) Sibnarayan Roy(ed.)- M.N. Roy;Philosopher Revolutionary.
- 12) S.M. Ganguly-Leftism In India; M.N. Roy and Indian Politics 1920-1948.
- 13) Narendra Deva-Socialism and National Revolution.
- 14) P.L. Lakhanpal- History Of the Congress Social Party.
- 15) S.Gopal- Jawharlal Neheru; A Biography.
- 16) Partha Chatterjee- The Nation and the Fragment.
- 17) M.Brecher-Neheru;a political Biography.
- 18) V. Chandra Mawli- B.R. Ambedkar; Man and Mission.
- 19) Hugh Toye\_ The Springing Tiger.
- 20) Sisir kr. Bose & Sugata Bose(ed.)-The Essential Writings of Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose.
- 21) Nitish Dasgupta- Social and Political theory of Jayprakash Narayan.
- 22) Bimal Prasad-Gandhi, Neheru and J.P : Studies in leadership.
- 23) Ayesha Jalal- Self & Sovereignty; Individual and Community In South Asian Islam since 1850. (OUP)

### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-3.2**

# **HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT**

## **POLITICAL THOUGHT (WESTERN) 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**

### **Unit – 1**

- a.Enlightment and the Development of the Modern State**
- b.The Renaissance, Humanism in Europe : Niccolo Machiavelli**

### **Unit-2**

- a.The Reformation: Luther, Calvin and the Anti-Monarchist Thinkers**
- b.Law, Natural Law and the State: Althusias, Grotius, Thomas Jefferson**

### **Unit – 3**

**Conservative Theories : Bodin and Hobbes**

### **Unit-4**

**British Liberalism since Locke and Hume-Utilitarianism : Bentham – J.S.Mill.**

### **Book Lists**

- 1) Machiavelli- The Prince.
- 2) Amal Mukhopadhyay-Western Political Thought from Plato to Marx.
- 3) Sabine-A History of Political Thought.
- 4) Eberstein-Great Political Thinker.
- 5) Jones- Masters of Political Thought.
- 6) Gettell-History of Political Thought.
- 7) Frolav(ed.)- Dictionary of Philosophy.
- 8) Maxey: History of Political Thought.
- 9) R.P. Dutta- Fascism and Social Revolution.
- 10)J. Strachey- The Menace of Fascism.
- 11)Engles-Socialism: Utopian & Scientific.

## **COMPULSORY ELECTIVE COURSE(CEC)**

### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-3.1**

## **HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE**

### **BRITAIN**

#### **Unit – 1**

- a. British politics-major trends since 1870; Party system---Labour movement.
- b. New Conservatism---liberal success in 1906---Events between 1908-11.

#### **Unit – 2**

- a. Britain before and after the First World War---Economic-Social-Political.
- b. England under Herbert Henry Asquith, the liberal Prime Minister.
- c. Lyod George & the Conservatives, the Crisis of 1922, the fare of conservatives.
- d. The period of Ramsey Macdonald---the Labour Party - the way for Baldwin Government of 1925-29----the issues of socialism.
- e. The peculiarity of British economy----Outbreak of the Second World War.

#### **Unit – 3**

Aspects of British Politics in post-second World War period – Clement Atlee and the new labour – British response to the Marshall plan – Tory criticism of the Labour Party – The Macmillan Years and the Anglo-American influence in Europe.

#### **Unit – 4**

The rise of the Conservatives – Thatcherism – Era of John Major – Churchill – Policies of Tony Blair – Globalisation and the British Economy and Politics – Commonwealth –The British Royal Family & Diana Spencer.

Socio-Cultural scenario in post Second World War period-Literature-Art-Music-Sports.

### **Book Lists**

#### **BRITAIN**

1. Robert Blake – The decline of Power 1915-1964.



2. David Butler and Garith Butler – British Political Facts 1900-1994.
3. R. H. Gretton – A Modern History of the English People , 1880-1922.
4. G. D. H. Cole – British Working Class Politics , 1832-1914.
5. M. Beer – A History of British Socialism.
6. David Childs – Britain Since 1945 : a Political History.
7. Malcolm Pearce & Geoffrey Stewart – British Political history, 1867-1995.

## **COMPULSORY ELECTIVE COURSE(CEC)**

### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-3.2**

## **HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE**

### **FRANCE**

#### **Unit – 1**

Civil War in France – Paris commune (1871)—French Constitution of 1875 – Different French Governments between 1871 and 1914.

#### **Unit – 2**

The pattern of Industrialization – Working class politics – Social life under the Third Republic – Cultural achievements – Realism in Literature – impact of the first world war—Socialism –French Popular politics—Agriculture and Industrialization—Working class politics—Social life under the Third Republic—Cultural achievements—Realism in Literature—Impact of the First World War—Socialism—French Popular Politics—Agriculture and Industrial scenario in the inter War period—Diplomacy on the eve of Second World War—war time Resistance.

#### **Unit – 3**

The popular front govt.—Emergence, Programmes and failure—Fourth Republic crisis of the 1950s—Fifth Republic—Charles de Gaulle—Revitalization of nationalism youth-upsurge in Paris—Protest movements of May - 1968.

#### **Unit – 4**

Domestic Political, Economic and Social scenarios in the 1970s and 1980s.Regimes of G.Pompidon (1969-74), G.D.Estaing (1974-81); Mitterrand (1981-95)

## **Art and Architecture—Literature and Culture—Cinema and Performing Arts, Sports.**

### **Book Lists**

1. Alfred Cobban, A History of Modern France Vol III (1911-1962).
2. Jean Joughim, The Paris Commune in France Politics (1871-1880).
3. J.T.P. Bury, France 1814-1940.
4. Francoic Caron, An Economic History of Modern france.
5. W.H. Halls, Education, Culture and Politics in Modern France.
6. Theodor Leldin, France 1848-1945.
7. Mayem and Reberieux, The Third Republic form its Origin to the Great War 1871-1914.
8. Jean Pierre Rioux, The Fourth Republic 1944-58.
9. Lord Acton, Cambridge Modern History Vol- XI,1909.
10. Robert O Paxton and Julie Hessler(2012), Europe in the 20<sup>th</sup> century.
11. Bernard Wasserstein, Barbarism and Civilization : A History of Europe in our time.
12. Paul Hayes (ed.), Themes in Modern European History 1890-1945.
13. Geoff Eley, Forging Democracy : The history of The Left in Europe 1850-2000.
14. Carter. V. Findley and Jhon Alexander M. Rothney, Twentith Century World.(2011).
15. Volker R Berghahn, Europe in the era of two world wars : from militarism and genocide to Civil Society 1900-1950.
16. Martin. S. Alexander and Helen Graham(eds), The French and Spanish Popular Fronts : Comparative Perspectives. (2002).
17. Julian Jakson, The Popular Front in France : defending Democracy. (1990).
18. Engen Weber, The Hollow years : France in the 1930s. (2002).
19. gerd-Rainer Horn , The Spirit of 68 : Rebellian in western Europe and America 1956-76. (2007).
20. Arthur Marwick, The Sixties : Cultural revolution in Italy, France, Britain and the United States 1958-1974. (1998).
21. Arthur Marwick, Sixty Eight : The Year of Barricades, (1988).
22. Keith. A. Reader and Khursheed Wadia, TheMay 1968 Events in France. (1993).
23. Frank Giles, The Locuts Years : The History of the Fourth Franch Republic 1946-1958. (1995).
24. T.C.W. Blaming, The Oxford History of Modern Europe. (2000).

## **COMPULSORY ELECTIVE COURSE(CEC)**

### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-3.1**

#### **Eighteenth Century India**

##### **Later Mughal & Sikh History**

##### **Unit-I**

Later Mughal Rulers and their achievements- Disintegration of the Mughal Empire – Causes of Its decline – Emergence of Regional Powers-Traditional and Revisionist Historiography of the Eighteenth Century India-Change or Continuity? Decline of the Mughal Aristocracy – Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court-New Wazeerat- North West Frontier Policy- An outline of the politics of the Mughal Emperors till the invasion of Nadir Shah-Crisis in the Mughal Jagirdari System-Agrarian Structure and Agrarian Revolt- Trade & Industry- Later Mughal Relations with the East India Company

##### **Unit – II**

Society with special reference to Social division, Social Customs, Festivals, Fairs and Pilgrimages, position of women, Social Evils– Urban life- Rural Conditions– Religious matrix –Later Mughal Art, Architecture, Sculpture, Literature& Historical Writings , Music and Paintings.

##### **Unit – III**

Rise of the Punjab as Regional Power: Historical Perspective – the North West evolution of the Sikh Community – Rise of the Sikh as a Community – Birth of the Khalsa – Sikh's Confrontation with the Mughals –Foreign Invasion in the Punjab – Banda Bahadur's achievements – Misl Politics – Sikh political, Economic and Military Organization in the Misl Period- Rise of Ranjit Singh and his politics.

##### **Unit – IV**

Economic Conditions– Cultural life of the Punjab - Sikh Administration - Social Structure – Religious matrix – Eighteenth century Sikh Institutions and Organizations: (a) Rakhi (b) Dal Khalsa (c) Sarbat Khalsa (d) Gurdwara (e) Gurmat-Gurmat to Guru Granth–Sikh Martyrdom and its relevance in twenty first century Sikh Politics – Revisionist Historiography.

### Suggested Books

1. M. Athar Ali – The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb
2. Satish Chandra – Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court
3. Anil Saxena – Later Mughals
4. Irfan Habib – The Agrarian System of Mughal India
4. W.H. Moreland - The Agrarian System of Mughal India
5. Tapan Roychoudhuri and Irfan Habib (ed) – Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol-I
6. R.P. Tripathi – Some Aspects of Muslim Administration
7. I.H. Qureshi – The Administration of the Mughal Empire
8. Mujaffar Alam & Sanjay Subramanyam – The Mughal State
9. K.M. Asraf – Life & Conditions of the people of Hindustan
10. Athar Ali – Mughal India: Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society & Culture
11. Satish Chandra - Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village
12. Sri Ram Sharma – Mughal Empire in India: A Systematic study
13. Sri Ram Sharma – The Religious Policy of the Mughal Emperors
14. William Irvine - The Latter Mughals
15. J. Sidney Owen - The Fall of the Mughal Empire
16. E.S. Holden - The Mughal Emperors of Hindustan
17. Jadunath Sarkar - The Mughal Administration
18. Niccolò Manucci - Storia do Mogor or Mogul India
19. Jagadish Narayan Sarkar - A Study of the Eighteenth Century India
20. S. Bayly - Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age - the New Cambridge History of India, vol-IV
21. Percival Spear - History of Delhi under the Later Mughals
22. N.K. Sinha – Rise of the Sikh Power
23. G.S. Chabra – An Advanced History of the Punjab, Vol-I
24. A.C. Banerjee – The Sikh Gurus and the Sikh Religion

25. M. Latif – A history of the Punjab
26. I. Banerjee – Evolution of the Khalsa
27. M. Alam –The Crisis in the Mughal Imperial North Awadh and Punjab
28. H. Mac. Leod – Evolution of the Sikh
29. J.S.Grewal – The New Cambridge History of India, Vol-III, Sikh of the Punjab
30. InduBanga- Agrarian System of the Sikh
31. J.S.Grewal&IrfanHbib(ed) – Sikh History From Persian Sources
32. H. Mac. Leod – Historical Dictionary of Sikhism
- 33.Himadri Banerjee (ed) – The Khalsa and the Punjab, IHC
34. Gordon – The Sikhs
35. Payne – A Short History of the Sikhs
36. G.S. Chabra – History of Punjab, Vol-II
37. G.L.Chopra – Punjab as a Sovereign State
38. N.K. Sinha – Ranjit Singh
39. M. Gregor – History of the Sikhs, Vol-I
40. R.R Sethi – The Mighty and Shrewd Maharaja
41. Cunningham – History of the Sikhs
42. Annemarie Schimmel -The Empire of the Great Mughals, history, art and culture
43. HarbansMukhia - The Mughals of India
44. MuzaffarAlam – The Languages of Political Islam in India
45. Sikh History from Persian Sources – Khalsa Tercentenary celebration
46. Fredric Pincott – the Sikh Religion
47. Teja Sing and Ganda Singh – a short history of the Sikhs
50. G.C.Narang – Transformation of Sikhism
51. Z.U. Malik – the Reign of Muhammad Shah
52. Satish Chandra – 18<sup>th</sup> Century in India: its Economy and the Roles of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs, and the Afghans

53. N.A.Siddiqui – Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals
54. C.W. Troll (ed) -Muslim Shrines in India
- 55.MuzaffarAlam - Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India:Awadh and the Punjab 1707-1748, OUP
56. M.Umar –Islam in Northern India during the Eighteenth Century
57. M. Umar- Muslim Society in Northern India during the Eighteenth Century
58. M. Umar -Urban Culture in Northern India during the Eighteenth Century
59. R. Barnett – North Indian Society between Empires Awadh Mughal and the British 1720-1801
60. M.A. Fisher - Clash of Cultures:Awadh, the British and the Mughals
61. Bonnie C. Wade – Imaging Sound: an ethno musicological study of Music, art & Culture in Mughal India
62. John Keay -India: a History
63. Metcalf, B.D, & T.R – A Concise History of Modern India
64. RenuBala – Society & Culture of the Punjab
65. Navtej Singh – Perspectives on Guru ArjanDev, Contribution & Martyrdom, P.U
66. Sukhdial Singh – Banda Singh Bahadur
67. Patwant Singh – The Sikhs
68. C.A.Bayly – Rulers, Townsmen & Bazars: North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion

## **COMPULSORY ELECTIVE COURSE(CEC)**

### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-3.2**

#### **Eighteenth Century India**

##### **Maharastra and Awadh**

##### **Unit– I**

Political Condition of Maharashtra at Rajaram's death – Tarabai and Aurangzeb in War and in diplomacy – Impact of Aurangzeb's War on the Deccan – The Maratha Civil war and the Imperial court politics (1700 – 1714) – Maratha Expansion under the Peswas – Marathas and the Imperial Politics – Philosophy of Hindu-Padapadsahi - Quick Success of the Marathas in the Punjab – Abdali's invasion and the defeat of the Marathas – Third Battle of Panipat- the Marathas under Peswa Madhab Rao – First Anglo-Maratha War - Treaty of Salbai – Marathas before the Second Anglo-Maratha War- Sindhia and Nana Phadnavis

## **Unit – II**

Economy of 18<sup>th</sup> century Maharashtra with special reference to Forts, System of Slavery, Land and Land Revenue System, Industrial Organization including various sides of Rural Industries, Balutedari System, and Socio-Economic and Cultural life of the people in Eighteenth Century Maharashtra– Maratha Administration - Growth of Marathi Literature with special reference to Biographical and Historical writings

## **Unit – III**

Growth of Awadh as a New Subedari – Rule of the Nawabs – Sadat Khan Burhan-ul-Mulk-Safdar Jang , His dealings with the native powers-Shuja -ud-Daula's rise to power and Role in Mughal Politics- Awadh's Relation with the British between 1757-1800- Nature of Nawabi Politics

## **Unit – IV**

Social Life of Awadh – Economic Conditions with special reference to Land Revenue System,Zamindari Settlement, Jagirdari system, Agriculture, Industrial Growth – Administrative developments –Cultural Developments including Court Culture- Arts, Literature, Architecture –Religious orders .

## **Suggested Books**

1. Brij Kishore – Tarabai and Her times
2. Jadunath Sarkar – History of Aurangzeb
3. Rajaram V. Nadkarni – Rise and Fall of the Maratha Power
4. Jadunath Sarkar- History of the Marathas
5. Grand Duff – History of the Marathas
6. G.S. Sardesai – New History of the Marathas
7. K.A. Acharya – Maratha- Rajput Relations from 1720-1795
8. V.G. Dighe – Baji Rao I

9. Kusumawati Deshpande – A History of Marathi Literature
10. S.V. Desai – Social Life in Maharashtra under the Peshwas
11. S.N. Sen – Administrative System of the Marathas
12. Stuart Gordon – The New Cambridge History of India, the Marathas 1630-1818
13. Stuart Gordon – Marathas, Marauders and State Formations in 18<sup>th</sup> Century India
14. Hiroshi Fukazawa – The Medieval Deccan: Peasants, Social System and States 16<sup>th</sup> to 18<sup>th</sup> Century
15. B. Gokhale – Poona in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century- An Urban History
16. Sardesai – Social Life in Maharashtra under the Peshwas
17. Tapan Roychoudhuri and Irfan Habib(ed) – Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol-I
18. C. Bayly - Indian Society and the making of the British Empire, The New Cambridge History of India –III
19. S. Bayly - Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age -- the New Cambridge History of India, Vol-IV.3
20. A.R. Kulkarni – Maratha Historiography
21. A. Dasgupta – Malabar in Asian Trade 1740-1800
22. History of Maratha Literature – Sahitya Academy, New Delhi
23. Andre Wink- Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and Politics under the 18<sup>th</sup> Century Maratha Svarajya
24. Ahsan Jan Qaisar & Others – Art and Culture: Endeavours in interpretation
25. G.S. Chabra – Advanced Study in the History of Modern India, vol-II
26. J.R.I. Cole - Roots of North Indian Shiism in Iran & Iraq: Religion & State in Awadh 1722 – 1859, University of California Press
27. Malika Mahamada – the Foundations of the Composite Culture in India, Aakar Books
28. H. C. Irwin – The Garden of India
29. Tzkiat us- Salatin Chaghta – Muhammad Hadi Khan , edited Persian Text with an Introduction by Muzaffar Alam, Centre of Advanced Study Department of History, AMU
30. Monica Roy- History of Indian States in the Eighteenth Century
31. The Coins of India – C.J. Brown



32. Susan Baily –Saints, Goddesses and Kings – Muslims and Christians in South Indian Society, CUP
33. Peter Robb- A History of India
34. Fractured Modernity, Making of a Middle Class in Colonial North India, OUP
35. Nasr Mohamed – Socio Religious Arena & the Relationship among various Communities during the Mughal period.
36. Chib, Sukhdev Singh – Beautiful India, Uttar Pradesh
37. A Socio Intellectual History of the IsnaAshariShi'is in India – Syed AtharAbbas Rizvi
38. Yashodhara Agarwal- Silk Brocades
39. Sugata Bose - Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy
40. Rosie Llewellyn Jon – Off the Tourist Trail: The “Unknown” Lucknow
41. John Allan – Catalogue of the Coins in the Indian Museum, Calcutta, Vol-Vi, Oxford
- 42.M.N. Pearson – The New Cambridge History of India, Vol-I.I
43. Nasr Mohamed – Agrarian Conditions of Awadh under the Mughals
44. Nasr Mohamed – Subah of Awadh under the Mughals
- 45.Reena Sigh – AwadhkiChitrakala
46. RichaDwivedy – A Cultural Study of SubaAwadh under the Mughals
47. Yogesh Praveen – DastaneAwadh
48. H.R. Nevill – The Lucknow Omnibus
- 49.MuzaffarAlam – The Languages of Political Islam in India
50. Gerry Farrell – Indian Music and the West
51. P. Basu – Oudh & East India Company
52. C.C. Davies – Warren Hastings & Oudh
53. G.S Sardesai – New History of the Marathas, Vol-3
54. G.S Sardesai – Main Currents in Maratha History
55. SailenSen – Anglo Maratha Relations (1772-1785)
56. R. Barnett – North Indian Society between Empires Awadh Mughal and the British 1720-1801
57. M.A. Fisher - Clash of Cultures: Awadh, the British and the Mughals

58. M. Umar -Urban Culture in Northern India during the Eighteenth Century
59. M. Umar- Muslim Society in Northern India during the Eighteenth Century
60. Muzaffar Alam - Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India: Awadh and the Punjab 1707-1748

**CBCS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**  
**SEMESTER –IV**  
**Core Course(CC) -4.1**  
**ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA**  
**TRADE-COMMERCE & INDUSTRY**

**Unit – 1**

Changes in the Trading Economy of India in the Eighteenth Century Overview indigenous Trade and Commerce and Conflict with East India Company—The De-Industrialization Debate—History of Banking in India (Bengal-Bombay-Madras)—Rise and Fall of the Agency Houses.

The Fiscal policy of British Indian Government from 1858 to 1914 –The Revenues & Shifting in Tariff policies and the structure of Taxation in the Post First World War period(1914-47)—Great Economic Depression and Indian Industry.

**Unit – 2**

Banking Development in Colonial India—Origins and growth of Commercial Banking—Emergence of Imperial Bank Of India—Short history of the Reserve Bank of India—Growth of Banking Capital.

National Income after 1858—Divergent estimates for National Income: Agriculture-Industry-Services—Development in Transport and Communication Services—Coming of Railways and its Network—Economic & political Compulsions behind the Introduction of Railways—Impact.

**Unit – 3**

The emergence of the Modern Industrial Sector—Case Studies of Cotton-Textile-Iron-Steel-Jute-Coal-Mining & others—Genesis of Tata House—Growth of Private Investment

in India (1900-1964)—Business Communities and their Characters—Swadeshi Enterprise and Beginning of Swadeshi Technology, Swadeshi Entrepreneurship.

#### Unit – 4

Labour Legislation—factory of Legislations & Acts-Emergence of The Industrial Labour Force in India—Trade Unions and Movements—Case Studies: Bengal & Bombay—Post Independence Industries and Labour Relationship.

### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)**

#### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-4.1**

## **HISTORY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICINE IN MODERN INDIA**

#### **Unit-1**

The Politics of decolonization, Science policy and health policies in Independent India (till Indira Gandhi's Primeministership).

#### **Unit-2**

Concepts and method in History of Medicine as 'tool of Empire', Indian medical traditions ( Unani, Ayurveda, Folk medicine) and encounter with Imperialism, growth of tropical hygiene.

#### **Unit-3**

Growth of medical education and profession, Development of Pharmaceuticals, epidemics and famines.

#### **Unit-4**

Women and medicine- women and medical education, medical profession, reproductive health, family health, child health.

## **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-4.2**

### **HISTORY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICINE IN MODERN INDIA**

#### **Unit-1**

Different approaches to the History of Sciences (sociology of scientific knowledge): Constructivism, Feminism and Postmodernism

Colonialism and science in the context of India-the paradigm of colonial science, Diffiusionist model and its critique.

#### **Unit-2**

Science under the East India Company-early surveying operations, Asiatic Society, Serampore Missionaries and science, colonial Botany, Geology.

#### **Unit-3**

Indian response to Western science-Rammohan Roy to Mahendralal Sircar, the colonial science policy and the emergence of a scientific community in the twentieth century-the careers of J.C.Bose, P.C.Roy, C.V.Raman and others, Satish Mukherjee, The Dawn Society and National Science, National Council of Education and National v.

#### **Unit-4**

Technological Changes: Development of transport, communication, industry, Emergence and development of scientific and technological institution.

Science and making of modern India: Indian National Congress, views of Gandhi, Tagore, Subhas Chandra Bose, Nehru, Meghnad Saha and others.

## **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-4.1**

### **HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT**

#### **POLITICAL THOUGHT (INDIAN)4<sup>Th</sup> Semester**

##### **Unit – 1**

- a. Jawharlal Nehru , ,
- b. Subhas Chandra Bose
- c. M N Roy
- d. S.A. Dange
- e. P.C Joshi
- f. Namboodripad
- g. Charu Majumder

##### **Unit – 2**

##### **National and Hindu National Political thought**

- a. Malaviya
- b. Lala Lajpat Rai
- c. Savarkar
- d. Golwalkar
- e. Deen Dayal Upadhyay

### **Unit -3**

#### **Political Thought of Gandhi and Socialists**

- a.Jamanalal Bajaj
- b.Vinoda Bhave
- c.Jaya Prakash Narayan
- d.Rammonohar Lohia
- e.others.

### **Unit-4**

#### **Others thinkers**

- a.Lala Hardayal
- b.Sachindranath Sanyal
- c.Bhagat Singh
- d.G. D. Birla
- e.Jamshedji Tata

#### **Book Lists**

- 1) Dr. V.P. Varma- Modern Indian Political Thought.
- 2) Prof. N. Jayapalan- Indian Political Thinkers.
- 3) R.C. Majumdar- On Rammohan roy.
- 4) Sudipta Kasiraj- The Unhappy Conciousness; Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay and the Formation of Nationalist Discourse in India.(Oxford)
- 5) Tapan Roy Chowdhuri- Europe Reconsider : Perceptions of the West In 19<sup>th</sup> Centuri Bengal.
- 6) Rabindranath Tagore-Nationalism .
- 7) Stanley Walpart- Tilak and Gokhle: Revolution and Reform in the Making of Modern India.
- 8) Thomas Pankam & K.L. Deutsch- Political Thought In Modern India.
- 9) Nirmal Kumar Bose- Studies In Gandhiism.
- 10) B. Bandhyapadhyya- Evolution of The Political Philosophy of Gandhi.
- 11) Sibnarayan Roy(ed.)- M.N. Roy;Philosopher Revolutionary.
- 12) S.M. Ganguly-Leftism In India; M.N. Roy and Indian Politics 1920-1948.

- 13) Narendra Deva-Socialism and National Revolution.
- 14) P.L. Lakhanpal- History Of the Congress Social Party.
- 15) S.Gopal- Jawharlal Neheru; A Biography.
- 16) Partha Chatterjee- The Nation and the Fragment.
- 17) M.Brecher-Neheru;a political Biography.
- 18) V. Chandra Mawli- B.R. Ambedkar; Man and Mission.
- 19) Hugh Toye\_ The Springing Tiger.
- 20) Sisir kr. Bose & Sugata Bose(ed.)-The Essential Writings of Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose.
- 21) Nitish Dasgupta- Social and Political theory of Jayprakash Narayan.
- 22) Bimal Prasad-Gandhi, Neheru and J.P : Studies in leadership.
- 23) Ayesha Jalal- Self & Sovereignty; Individual and Community In South Asian Islam since 1850. (OUP)

### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-4.2**

## **HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT**

## **POLITICAL THOUGHT (WESTERN)4<sup>th</sup> Semester**

### **Unit – 1**

- a.The French Philosophers : Rousseau-Montesquieu – Voltaire-Practice of Democracy.
- b.Physiocrats Intellectual movement : Helvetius,Condorcet,Hallbach-Diderot.

### **Unit – 2**

- a.Reaction to French revolution : Edmund Burke, Tom Paine
- b.The Idealist School in Germany : Kant,Fichte,Nizsche,Hegel : Empire & Imperialism.

### **Unit – 3**

- a. Socialism (Utopian to Scientific): Guild Socialism-Marxism-anarchism-Lenin's Idea on State-Theory of Communism-The Capitalist State Concept.
- b.Ultra-Nationalism: Fascism in Italy and Nazism in Germany.

### **Unit – 4**

Gramsci's Praxian Idea of State –Mao-Ze-Dong's Defiance to the Western from of State & Revolution – Gorbachev's thought of State Capitalism in Soviet Union.

### **Book Lists**

- 10) Machiavelli- The Prince.
- 11) Amal Mukhopadhyay-Western Political Thought from Plato to Marx.
- 12) Sabine-A History of Political Thought.
- 13) Eberstein-Great Political Thinker.
- 14) Jones- Masters of Political Thought.
- 15) Gettell-History of Political Thought.
- 16) Frolav(ed.)- Dictionary of Philosophy.
- 17) Maxey: History of Political Thought.
- 18) R.P. Dutta- Fascism and Social

Revolution.10)J. Strachey- The Menace of Fascism.

- 11)Engles-Socialism: Utopian & Scientific.



## **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-4.1**

### **HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE**

#### **GERMANY**

##### **Unit – 1**

The Bismarckian State Liberal Conflict with church Socialism, Wilhelmine Germany, 1890s Industrialization, Growth of SPD (1890-1914)

##### **Unit – 2**

Germany in First World War—German Revolution of 1918—Failure of the Communists—Weimar Constitution—Economic Scenario—Consequences of Versailles Treaty—Great Depression of 1929-30—Intensification of ultra national and rightist movements—German big Bourgeoisies—rise of Nazism and Hitler—Germany under Hitler's Rule (1933-45).

##### **Unit – 3**

Germany in the Post-Second World War Period—Process of Occupation—Partition of 1949—Politics of West Germany (FDR)—Free Democratic—Collaboration ostpolitik—*the integration of East Germany (GDR) into the Soviet System—Berlin Wall.*

##### **Unit – 4**

The dissensions in the East Germany—Honecker Era (1971-89) of GDR—Era of Helmut Kohl of FDR—Relations between the two Germanys—the last days of East Germany—Collapse of the Berlin Wall—German Unification of 1990.

## **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-4.2**

### **HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE**

#### **RUSSIA**

### **Unit – 1**

Russian State under the Tsars—Tsar Liberator?—Great reforms (1861)—Social and Political impact—Growth of Intelligentsia and Ideologies—Progressive Literatures—Narodniks and The Revolutionaries—Political movements—Development of Local Self Governments The Zemstvo Political oppositions Liberalism Constitutionalism Radicalism Diplomatic/Foreign policies of Esars.

### **Unit – 2**

Origins of Socialism and Marxism—Organized Politics and Formation of Parties Russo-Japan War(1904-05)—Revolution of 1905—Peasantry and Working Class participation inPolitics—stolypin Reforms—Economic activities between 1881-1914 RSDLP and SR : Leftist Parties and their Programme—Outbreak of the first World War—February Revolution of 1917—The Bolshevik Revolution and Lenin.

### **Unit – 3**

Lenin's Leadership in soviet Russia—War Communism—New Economic Policy Communist International—Central Asian Episode—Premature Death of Lenin (1924) The Rise of triumvirate and the failure of Trotsky—the Prophet Disarmed.

### **Unit – 4**

Stalin's rise of Power—Social changes in Soviet Russia—Soviet Literature-Culture & Society(Different Opinions from Eminent Writers)—Proletariat cult Social Realism The Nationalities Question in the 1920s and the Bolshevik Solution collectivization planned Economy The Purges(1935) Stalin's Foreign Policy & United Front Policy. Soviet-Nazi Non-aggression Pact—the Second world War.

## **COMPULSORY ELECTIVE COURSE(CEC)**

### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-4.1**

## **Eighteenth Century India**

### **Mysore and Hyderabad**

## **Unit-I**

Rise of Mysore as an anti-imperialist Force – Autonomy : advances and reversals – Mysore under Absolute Monarchy-Mysorean invasion of Malabar – Mysore as a center for Indigenous Industry in the early 18<sup>th</sup> Century – Puppet Monarchy- Rise of Haidar Ali to power- Haidar's Relations with the neighboring Regional forces, Marathas and Nizam, & the British –First and Second Anglo-Mysore Wars-Resistance and Protest Movement – Rise of Tipu Sultan to power – Tipu's State Policy with special reference to foreign policy –Tipu Sultan and The East India Company- the Grand Finale at Seringapatnum–Third Anglo Mysore War-Fourth Anglo Mysore War- fall of Mysore –British Rule in Mysore-Comparative Study of Hyder's success and Tipu's defeat at the hands of the British.

## **Unit-II**

Political Decline of Mysore – Was it simply due to the lack of modernization?– Administration-Agriculture & Textile industry, Agricultural Production, Revenue System, Industrial Manufacture, Trade, Sericulture- Religious faiths – Christianity, Hinduism, & Islam- Social Structure – Mysore as a center of Art and Culture in Southern India-Music – Literature- Architecture –Military Technology.

## **Unit-III**

Mughal Rule in Hyderabad- Growth of Hyderabad as a political unit- Beginning of AsafJahi dynasty -Chin Qulich Khan Asaf Jah I& Nizam Ali Khan – the Nizams and the Native & Foreign Powers – Nature of Politics in Hyderabad – Development of Political System in Hyderabad with special reference to Financial & Military Groups- Composition of the Nobility.

## **Unit-IV**

Social Life in Hyderabad– Economic Conditions with special reference to Land Revenue System, Mansabdari System- Jagirdari system, Agriculture, Industrial Growth – Structure of Administration – Cultural Developments including Court Culture- Arts, Literature, Architecture –Religious orders.

## **Book Lists**

**N.K. Sinha – Haidar Ali**

**2. K.M. Panikkar – A History of Kerala 1498-1801**

**3. R.E Frykerg(ed) – Land Control & Social Structure in Indian Society**

**4. M.H. Gopal –Tipu Sultan's Mysore: An Economic Study**

**5. Guha, N – Pre-British State System in South India: 1761-1799**

**6. I.Habib (ed) – Resistance&Modernisation under Haidar Ali &Tipu Sultan**

7. C.K. Kareem – Kerala under Haidar Ali & Tipu Sultan
8. M.H. Khan – History of Tipu Sultan
9. Dharma Kumar – Land & Caste in South India
10. Leonard Karen – the Social History of an Indian Caste: the Kayasthas of Hyderabad
11. David Ludden – Peasant History in South India
12. Mencher. Joan. P – Agriculture & Social structure in Tamilnadu: Past Origins, Peasant Transformation
13. Neil Stephen – A history of Christianity in India Vol-II
14. N.K. Shastri – A History of South India
15. Sudderland, Lucy S. – The English East India Company in 18<sup>th</sup> Century Politics
16. Subrahmanyam, S (ed) - Merchants: Market & the State in Early Modern India
17. C. Bayly - Indian Society and the making of the British Empire, The New Cambridge History of India, Vol-III
18. Susan Bayly –Saints, Goddesses and Kings – Muslims and Christians in South Indian Society, CUP
19. S. Bayly - Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age -- the New Cambridge History of India, Vol-IV.3
20. Brittle, Kate – Tipu Sultan's Search for Legitimacy: Islam & Kingship in a Hindu Domain
21. Bugge, H – Missions & Tamil Society
22. Buchanan, F – A Journey from Madras through the Countries of Mysore Canara, & Malabar, Vol-I, II, III
23. Dharma Kumar (ed) – Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol-I, II
24. S.F. Dale – The Mappilas of Malabar, 1498-1922
25. Das, R.K –Temples of Tamilnadu
26. Das Gupta, A – Malabar in Asian Trade, 1740-1800
27. Das Gupta, A – Merchants of Maritime India, 1500-1800
28. Kulkarni, A.R – Explorations in the Deccan History, ICHR Delhi
29. P. Fernandes – The Tigers of Mysore: the biography of Haidar.Ali & Tipu Sultan
30. B.De (ed) – Perspective in Social Sciences

31. K.L. Gulba - Hyderabad or India
32. Nile Green -Stories of Saints and Sultans: Remembering History at the Sufi Shrines of Aurangabad
33. C. Hayavadana Rao -History of Mysore vol-I, II
34. C.E. Parsons - Mysore City
35. Major Evans Bell - Mysore Reversion
36. Mysore and Coorg – Superintendent of Government Printing, Calcutta
37. Denys M Forrest - Tiger of Mysore: Life & Death of Tipu Sultan
40. St. Kramrisch – A Survey of Painting in the Deccan
41. G.F. Abbott – Through India with the Prince
42. William Dalrymple – White Mughals
43. J.C.Harle – The art and architecture of the Indian Subcontinent
44. V.B.Kulkarni – British Dominion in India and After
45. A.L.Basam – A Cultural History of India
46. Glorney Bolton – Peasant & Prince
47. B.V.Hubner – Through the British Empire, Vol -I
48. P.M.Taylor – The Story of My Life
49. J.D.B. Gribble – History of the Deccan, Vol-I
50. Herman Kulke & Dietmar Rothermund – A History of India
51. Tipu Sultan – Meadows Tylor
52. N. Guha - Pre British State System in South India, Mysore

## **COMPULSORY ELECTIVE COURSE(CEC)**

### **Compulsory Elective Course(CEC)-4.2**

# **Eighteenth Century India**

## **Bengal**

### **Unit– I**

The Mughal Rule in Bengal- Its disintegration – Bengal under MurshidQuili Khan, Sujauddin, Sarfaraj Khan, and Alivardi Khan – Maratha Invasion – Siraj Ud-Daula and his relation with the English East India Company leading to the Battle of Palassey and its significance- Consolidation of the English Power in Bengal – Mir Qasim and the English East India Company – the battle of Buxur and its significance – the fate of Bengal? A debate – the transfer of Dewani and the Dyarchy –Bengal as the British Bridgehead of British Expansion.

### **Unit– II**

Crisis in Bengal Economy in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century – the expanding English presence in Bengal – the question of English private trade and the conflict with the Nawabs of Bengal – the East India Company's intrusion into the domain of internal trade- Company's foreign trade – the end of the Company's monopoly era and the expansion in the volume of overseas trade- changes in the commodity composition of trade- the Famine of 1770-Land Revenue System under the Nawabs and the British– Agricultural Production - Indigenous handicraft production – Pallasey Plunder – The early Drain of Wealth – its mechanism, magnitude and effects – external and internal drains-Divide of the Weaving Industry.

### **Unit– III**

Administration of Bengal under the Nawabs - Laws and Orders - the Company and the State - Emergence of a Framework of Colonial Governance – the intervention by the English government – Administrative Changes in Bengal under the British - the pattern of constitutional reform – the Regulating Act – the Pitt's India Act –Cornwallis Code - The Charter Acts – Significance of British Hegemony in Bengal –Change or Continuity?

### **Unit– IV**

Social lifewith special reference to women position in Society –Religion with special reference to the emergence of the Karta Bhajas, Matuyas & the influence of Vaishnavism- Urban &Rural Life - Education System with special reference to the establishment of Fort William College- Impact of the West- Cultural life in Bengal under the Nawabs and the British.

### **Book Lists**

1. N.K.Shinha(ed.), *History of Bengal 1757-1905*.
2. P.J. Marshall, *East India Fortunes: The British in Bengal in the Eighteenth Century*.
3. P.J. Marshall, *Bengal: The British Bridgehead*.

4. Abdul Mahed khan, *Muhammad Reja Khan and the Transition in Bengal*.
5. N.K. Singha (ed.), (1) *The History of Bengal* (2)*Economic History of Bengal (in three volume)*.
6. Jhon Mclane, *Land and Local Kingship in Eighteenth Century Bengal*.
7. Eric Stokes, *The English Utilitarians in India*.
8. A.C.Banarjee, *A Constitutional History of India*.
9. Nandalal Chatterji, *Mir Qasim of Bengal*.
10. □□□□□□□□ □□□, □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ ও □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ /
11. Sugata Bose, *Peasant Labour and Colonial Capital : Rural Bengal Since 1770*.
12. Sumanta Banerjee, *The parlour and The Streets : Elite and Popular Culture in Nineteenth Century Calcutta*.
13. Nemaï Sadhan Bose, *Indian Awakening and Bengal*.
14. Partha Chatterjee, *Bengal 1920-47, Vol. 1. Land Question*.
15. B.B. kling, *partners in Empire : Dwarakanath Tagore and the Age of Enterprise in eastern India*.
16. David Kopf, *British Orientalism and the Bengal Renaissance*.
17. D. Kopf, *Brahmo Samaj and the shaping of Modern Indian Mind*.
18. Amitabha Mukherjee, *Reform and Regeneration of Bengal 1734-1828*.
19. Edward Said, *Orientalism*.
20. Sumit Sarkar, *A Critique of Colonial India*.
21. Sumit sarkar, *Writing Social History*.
22. Pradip Sinha, *Nineteenth Century Bengal : Aspects of Social History*.
23. Arabinda Poddar, *Renaissance in Bengal : Quests and Confrontations 1800-1860*.
24. Ranjit Kr. Roy, *Retrieving Bengal's Past : Society and Culture in the Nineteenth & Twentieth Centuries*, RBU.
25. David Arnold, *The New Cambridge History of India, Vol.III Chap- 5, Science Technology and Medicine in Colonial India*; OUP, 2000.
26. গোলাম মুরশদি, নারী : আধুনিকতা অভ্যাসে বঙ্গরমণী, ঢাকা।
27. ড সুনীতা বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়, আধুনিকতার অভিমুখে বঙ্গনারী, কলকাতা।

28. রত্নাবলী চট্টোপাধ্যায় ও গৌতম ন্যায়গী (সম্পাদিত), ভারত ইতিহাসে নারী, পশ্চিমবঙ্গ ইতিহাস সংসদ।

## **OPEN ELECTIVE COURSE(OEC)**

### **Course – 4.1(OEC)**

#### **NATIONALIST AND POPULAR PROTEST MOVEMENTS IN MODERN INDIA (19<sup>th</sup> & 20<sup>th</sup> CENTURY)**

##### **Unit – 1**

##### **Nationalist**

1. Swadeshi, 2.Rowlat Satyagraha, 3.Non-Cooperation, 4.Civil-Disobedience, 5.Quit-India Movement, 6.Free INA-Prisoners Movement, 7.RIN Strike (Naval Upsurge).

##### **Unit – 2**

##### **Peasant Movements**

1.Wahabis and Farazis, 2.Moplahs, 3.Indigo, 4.1857 Peasant Uprisings, 5.Pabna, 6.Deccan 'Riot', 7.Kuki upsurge in Punjab, 8.Champaran & Kheda movement of Gandhi, 9.Baba Ramchandra ,10.Kishan Sabha under Swami Sahajananda in Bihar, 11.Tebhaga, 12.Bakhast, 13.Punnapra-viaylar, 14.Telengana, 15.Naxalbari.

##### **Unit – 3**

##### **Labour Movements**

1.Textile Mill-workers, 2.Tea-Plantation & Garden workers, 3.Jute workers, 4.Colliery, Iron & Paper mill workers, 5.White-collar Labour movements,



- 6.Movement against British govt. Oppression & Meerut Conspiracy Case,
- 7.Railway workers’.

#### **Unit – 4**

##### **Tribal movements**

1. Kol, Munda, 2.Santal, 3.Birsa Munda, 4.Tana-bhagat movement,
- 5.Hazong, 6.Mizo-Naga, 7.Jana-siksha movement (Tripura).

#### **OEC 4.1 & 4.2**

##### **LIST OF BOOKS FOR THE NATIONALIST AND POPULAR PROTEST MOVEMENTS IN MODERN INDIA (19<sup>th</sup> & 20<sup>th</sup> CENTURY)**

1. Amita Samanta, Srila Roy, Remembering Revolutionaries, OUP, 2012
2. Amiya Samanta, Left Extremist Movement in West Bengal, Calcutta, 1984
3. Arun C. Joe, Constructing Dalit Identity, Rawat Publication, 2015
4. A. R. Desai, Peasant Struggles in India, Delhi, 1979
5. Barrington Moore, Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Land and Peasant in The Making of Modern World, U.S.A., 1966
6. Blair B. Kling, The Blue Mutiny: The Indigo Disturbance in Bengal, 1859-1862, Philadelphia, 1966
7. B. B. Choudhuri, Peasant Movements in Bengal 1850-1900, in Nineteenth Century Studies, 1973
8. B. B. Choudhuri, The Story of Peasant Revolt in a Bengal District, in Bengal Past and Present, July-December, 1973
9. B. B. Mishra, Selected Documents on Mahatma Gandhi’s Movement in Champaran 1917-18, Patna, 1963
10. Bipan Chandra, The Rise & Growth of Economic Nationalism in India, New Delhi, 1966
11. Chittabrata Palit, Tensions in Bengal Rural Society: Landlords, Planters and Colonial Rule, 1830-60. CUP
12. Chittabrata Palit, Political Economy and Protests in Colonial India, Prof S.K. Sen Memorial volume, Calcutta
13. Chittabrata Palit, Revolt Studies, in Vols. 1, 2 and 3, Calcutta
14. Colin C. Fisher, Planters and Peasants: The Ecological Context of Agrarian Unrest on the Indigo Plantation of North India, 1820-1920. In Clive

- Dewey and A. G. Hopkings (eds.) *The Imperial Impact: Studies in The Economic History of Africa and India*, London, 1978
15. Conrad Good, *Peasant Revolt: An Interpretation of Mophila Violence in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Century*, in Clive Dewey and A. G. Hopkings (ed.) *Imperial Impact*, London, 1978
  16. Cosimo Bene, *Political Philosophy of Antonio Gramsci* and B. R. Ambedkar, Routledge, 2013
  17. David Arnold, *Rebellious Hillmen: The Gudem-Rampa Risings, 1889-1924*, in Ranajit Guha (ed.) *Subaltern Studies*, vol.1, New Delhi, 1982
  18. David Arnold, *Touching the Body: Perspectives on Indian Plague, 1896-1900*, in Ranajit Guha (ed.) *Subaltern Studies*, vol.5, New Delhi, 1987
  19. David Hardiman, *Peasant Nationalists of Gujrat: 1917-30*, OUP, 1981
  20. David Hardiman, *Peasant Resistance in India 1858-1914*, OUP, 1994
  21. David Hardiman, *From Customs to Crim: The Politics of Drinking in Colonial South Gujrat*, in Ranajit Guha (ed.) *Subaltern Studies*, vol.4, New Delhi, 1985
  22. D. A. Washbrook, *The Emergence of Provincial Politics: The Madras Presidency 1870-1920*, CUP, 1976
  23. Dipankar Bhattacharya, *Peasants Movements in Bengal and Bihar*, R.B.U, Calcutta, 1992
  24. D. N. Dhanagare , *Peasant Movements in India, 1920-50*, Delhi, 1983
  25. Erik Stokes, *The Peasants and the Raj: Studies in The Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India*, CUP, 1978
  26. Erik Stokes, *Peasant Armed*, Posthumous volume, Forwarded by C.A. Bayly, Oxford, 1986
  27. E. F. Irschick, *Politics and Social Conflict in South India: The Non Brahman Movement and Tamil Separatism, 1919-1929*, Berkeley, 1969
  28. G. Minault, *The Khilafat Movement: Religious Symbolism and Political Mobilization India*, New York, 1982
  29. G. Pande, *Agrarian Problems of Permanent Settlement – A Case Study of Champaran*, New Delhi, 1974
  30. H. Risley, *Tribes and Caste in India*, in 2 vols.
  31. Ian J. Catanach, *Agrarian Disturbance in Nineteenth Century India*, *Economic and Social History Review*, Vol.3, No.1, 1966

32. Ian J. Catanach, Plague and Indian Village, 1896-1914, in Peter Robb (ed.) Rural India: Land----- and Society Under British Rule, London, 1983
33. James C. Scott, Weapons of the Weak, OUP, 1990
34. John McLane, Indian Nationalism and Early Congress, Princeton, 1977
35. Joya Chatterji, Bengal Divide: Hindu communalism and partition, 1932-1947, CUP, 1995
36. Joya Chatterji, The Spoils of Partition Bengal and India, 1947–1967, CUP, 2007
37. Kalikinkar Dutta, The Santal Insurrection of 1855-57, Calcutta University, 1988
38. Kathleen Gough, Indian Peasant Uprisings, E.P.W., Vol. 9, No. 32/34, Special Number (Aug., 1974)
39. Kesava Kumar, Indian Historiography and Ambedkar: Reading History From Dalit Perspective.
40. Keerup K. K. N. William Loger, A Study in Agrarian Relations of Malabar, Calicut, 1981
41. K. K. Sen Gupta, Pubna Disturbance and Politics of Rent 1873-1885
42. K. N. Panikkar, Against Lord and State: Religion and Peasant Uprisings in Malabar 1836-1921
43. Karl Marx, The First Indian War of Independence; 1857 – 1859, Progressive Publishers Moscow, 5<sup>th</sup> Print 1978
44. M. N. Srinivas, A Note on Sanskritisation and Westernization in Caste, in Modern India and Other Essays, Bombay, 1970 (reprint)
45. M. Juergensmeyer,
46. M. S. A. Rao, Social Movements and Social Transformation: A Study of Backward Classes Movements, Delhi, 1979
47. Nabin Roy, Ideology of the Naxalite Movement, OUP. 1994
48. Narahari Kaviraj, Wahabi and Farazi Rebels of Bengal, New Delhi, 1982
49. Neeladri Bhattacharya, 'Colonial State and Agrarian Society' in - Sabyasachi Bhattacharya and Romila Thapar (eds.) Situating Indian History, New Delhi, 1986
50. Neil Charlesworth, The Myths of the Deccan Riots of 1875, Modern Asian Studies, Vol.6, No.4, 1922
51. Nirban Basu, Political Parties and Labour Politics, Minerva, 1992

52. Nirban Basu, Working Class Movement: A Study of Jute Mills of Bengal, 1937-47, Calcutta, 1994
53. Panchanan Saha, History of the Working Class Movement in Bengal, New Delhi, 1978
54. Prafullakumar Chakravarti, The Marginal Men, Calcutta, 1990
55. Pradip Basu, Towards Naxalbari, 1953-1967, Progressive Publishers, 2000
56. Peters Custers, Women In The Tebhaga Uprising 1946-47, Calcutta, 1987
57. Peter Robb, Dalit Movements and The Meaning of Labour in India, OUP, 1993
58. P. C. Joshi (ed.), Rebellion 1857: A Symposium, K.P. Bagchi, 1957
59. P. Hardy, The Muslims of British India, CUP, 1972
60. Rajat Ray, Social Conflict and Political Unrest in Bengal 1875-1927, New Delhi, 1984
61. Ramchandra Guha, Forest in British and post-British India: A Historical Analysis, E.P.W. 29 October, 1983
62. Ramchandra Guha, The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in Himalaya, New Delhi, 1989
63. Ramachandra Guha and Madhav Gadgil, State forestry & social conflict in British India: a study in the ecological bases in agrarian protest, Past and Present, No. 123, May 1989
64. Ram Pande, Agrarian Movements in Rajasthan, Delhi
65. Ranabir Samaddar, Memory, Identity and -----, Orient Longman, 1998
66. Ranajit Das Gupta, Labour and Working Class in Eastern India
67. Ranajit Guha, Elementary Aspects of Peasants Insurgency in Colonial India, OUP, 1982
68. Ranajit Guha, Subaltern Studies, Oxford Volumes, 1 to 12.
69. Ranajit Guha, Neel-darpan; The image of a peasant revolt in a liberal mirror, The Journal of Peasant Studies, vol.2, 1974
70. Ranajit Guha, The Small Voice of History, edited by Partha Chatterjee, Permanent Black, 2010
71. Ravinder Kumar, The Deccan Riots 1875, Journal of Asian Studies, vol.24, no.4, August 1965

72. Richard Cashman, *The Myth of Lokamanya Tilak: Tilak's Mass Politics in Maharashtra*, Berkley, 1975
73. Richard Thucker, *Forest Management and Imperial Politics: Thana District, Bombay 1823-1887*, in *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, vol. 16, No. 3, July-September 1979
74. Robin Jeffrey, *the Social Origins of Caste Association in South Asia, 1875-1905*. 1974
75. Ronald E. Miller, *Mappila Muslims of Kerala: A Study in Islamic Trends*, Madras, 1976
76. Rosalind O' Hanlon, *Caste Conflict & Ideology: Mahatma, Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Protest in Nineteenth Century Modern Western India*, CUP, 1985
77. Samita Sen, *Women and Labour in Late Colonial India; The Bengal Jute Industry*, CUP, 1966
78. Sanat Basu, *Labour Conditions, 1905-1914*, in Pratul Chandra Gupta (ed.) *Studies in Bengal Renaissance*, J.U, 1970
79. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay , *Caste, Culture and Hegemony: Social Domination In Colonial Bengal*, OUP, 2004
80. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay , *Caste, Protest and Identity*, K.P. Bagchi, 1997
81. S. B. Choudhuri, *Civil Disturbance During British Rule In India*, Calcutta
82. S. B. Choudhuri, *Civil Rebellions in the Indian Munities, 1857-59*, Calcutta
83. S. B. Choudhuri, *English Historical Writing on Indian Munity, 1857-59*, Calcutta
84. S. B. Choudhuri, *The Theories of Indian Munities*, Calcutta
85. Stephen Fuchs, *Rebellions Prophets: A Study of Messianic Movements in Indian Religion*, Bombay, 1965
86. Stephen Dale, *Islamic Society On South Asian Frontier : The Mappilas of Malabar 1918-1922*, OUP., 1980
87. Sukomal Sen, *Working Class of India; History of Emergence & Movemnt, 1830 – 1990*
88. Sukomal Sen, *History of All India State Government Employees*, 2010
89. Sumanta Banerjee, *In the wake of Naxalbari*, Subarnarekha, 1980
90. Sunil Sen, *Agrarian Struggles in Bengal, 1946-1947*, P.P.H Delhi, 1972
91. Sunil Sen, *Peasant Struggle in Patna 1872-73*, New Age, vol. 3, No. February, 1954

92. Sunil Kumar Sen, The Working Women and Popular Movement in Bengal, Calcutta, 1985
93. Suniti Kumar Ghosh, Naxalbari Before and After, Calcutta, 2009
94. Surana Pushpendra, Social movements and social structure: a study in the princely state of Mewar, New Delhi, 1983
95. Suresh K. Singh, The Dust Storm and Hanging Mist: A Study of Birsa Munda's Uprising of 1899-1900
96. S. C. Sen, Bengal's Fishermen in the Colonial Net, 1793-1914, in C. Palit (ed.) Revolt Studies, Vol. 3, Calcutta, 2010
97. S. K. Mittal, Peasants Uprising and Mahatma Gandhi in North Bihar, Meerat, 1978
98. Tanika Sarkar, Bengal, 1928-1934: Politics of Protest, New Delhi, 1987
99. V. S. Joshi, Vasudeb Balvant Phadke: First Rebel against the British Rule, Bombay, 1959
100. W. Crooke, The Tribes and Castes of North Western Provins and Oudh, Calcutta, 1896, vol. 2
101. অমল দাশ, ভারতের ইতিহাসে নম্বিনবর্গরে নারী শ্রমকি, কলকাতা, ২০১৩
102. সুস্নাত দাশ সম্পাদতি, যুক্তবঙ্গে নীলচাষঃ নীল বদিরোহরে ইতিহাস, নক্ষত্র, ২০১৪
103. সুস্নাত দাশ, অবভিক্ত বাংলার কৃষক সংগ্রাম, নক্ষত্র, ২০০৭
104. হরিন্ময় বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়, উধবাস্তু, সাহিত্য সংসদ, ১৯২০
105. নরিন্মল বসু, হিন্দু সমাজরে গড়ন, বশ্বিভারতী
106. গৌতম ভদ্র, ইমান ও নশ্বান, ১৯৯৪
107. গৌতম ভদ্র ও পার্থ চট্টোপাধ্যায়, নম্বিনবর্গরে ইতিহাস, আনন্দ, ১৯৯৮
108. হতিশে সান্যাল, স্বরাজরে পথে, সুবর্গরথো, ১৯৯৪
109. সুপ্রকাশ রায়, ভারতরে কৃষক বদিরোহ ও গনতান্ত্রকি সংগ্রাম
110. প্রদীপ বসু, নকশালবাড়ী পূর্বকষণ, প্রগ্রসেতি, কলকাতা, ১৯৯৮

## **Course – 4.2(OEC)**

# **NATIONALIST AND POPULAR PROTEST MOVEMENTS IN MODERN INDIA (19<sup>th</sup> & 20<sup>th</sup> CENTURY)**

### **Unit – 1**

#### **Backward & Socially Oppressed Community Movements**

1. Dravid Munnetra Kazagham (Ramswami Naickar), 2.Satyasodhok Samaj (Jyotirao Phule), 3.Scheduled Class Movement (B.R.Ambedkar), 4.Namasudra Movements.

### **Unit – 2**

#### **Other social and political movements**

1. Social & Religious Reform Movement, 2.Women movement in colonial period, 3.progressive Writers' & cultural movements, 4.Anti-fascist movements by the communists, 5.Sarvoday movement of Jayprakash Narayan.

### **Unit – 3**

#### **Ethnicity and National Identity related movements**

1. Pakistan Demand of Muslim League, 2.Formation of states, 3.Bengal-Bihar Merger Protest Movement, 4.Language Movement in Assam, 5.Akali movement, 6.Movement in the North-East.

### **Unit – 4**

#### **Separate Statehood Demand Movements and others movements**

1. Jharkhand movement, 2.Gorkha movement, 3.Naxalbari movement, 4.Third gender movement

## Course -4.1(OEC)

# HISTORY OF THE ENVIRONMENT IN INDIA

### Unit – 1

An introduction to environmental history: different approaches—Man-nature relationship in historical perspective, human behavioural proclivities towards nature—anthropocentric, biocentric, ecological, economic and ethical.

### Unit – 2

Pre-colonial India – Climatic factors in the rise and fall of civilizations-the Indus Valley Civilisation, deforestation, iron tools and urbanization in the Gangetic Plains, the forest and the field in Ancient India.

Forests and Settlements – Natural resources and human settlements, settlement patterns in the Mesolithic Ganges Valley and North-Central India, Forest Dwellers in the Mauryan period, the study of settlement patterns in the Chola period, rural landscapes in the Rashtrakuta kingdom.

### Unit – 3

Management of water resources and gardens – ecology and traditional systems of water management – case studies of Medieval Rajasthan, irrigation in Tamil Nadu, gardens and early Indian court life.

Agricultural Expansion and Ecology-settlements and economy, early south Indian society and economy, geographical history and agrarian economy.

### Unit – 4

Mughal India-forests, pastoralists and agrarian society in Mughal India, at the Mughal court, hunting in Mughal India.

Landscapes in conflict-claims on commons in pre-colonial India, fodder resources-eighteenth-century Maharashtra, theories of pastoralism-Tamil Nadu, North India, ethnohistory of pastoralism.



## **Course – 4.2(OEC)**

# **HISTORY OF THE ENVIRONMENT IN INDIA**

### **Colonial India**

#### **Unit – 1**

**Modern Environmentalism : different approaches – Man – nature relationship in historical perspective, human behavioural proclivities towards nature – anthropocentric, biocentric, ecological, economic and ethical ; Global Environmental History—a survey, the concept of Deep Ecology.**

#### **Unit – 2**

**Origins of modern environmentalism in the Indian context-significance of European Science and local knowledge system/patterns for the conservation of environment.**

**Colonial intervention and environment – impact of modern industry on ecology – the colonial forest policy in transition triggered; comprehending forest policy in transition till independence; perceptions and imperatives of the colonial state in regional, cultural and ecological contexts.**

**Conflicting claims in the Commons: pastures, water resources, wetlands, open spaces – common property resources in historical perspective in the context of pre-independence.**

#### **Unit – 3**

**Ecological resistance/movements in colonial and post-colonial India – Chipko, Tehri-Garhwal and Narmada Bachao Andolan – different perspectives – other protest movements against modern industry, pollution; issues related to ecology and equity in the formulation of environmental laws; Ideologies – Gandhi and Rabindranath -wild life conservation in India from pre-independence to modern times.**

#### **Unit – 4**

**Social formations, indigenous knowledge and the role of women: the relevance of indigenous or tribal knowledge in the preservation of the environment, forest management and significance of popular participation in contemporary India; women's**

participation and the concept of eco feminism. The de-tribalisation question: concepts and strategies.

**Compulsory Elective Course (CEC) – 3.1**

**History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in Modern India**

**Unit – 1**

**Science and Empire: Theoretical Perspectives**

Conceptual Aspects of Science and Colonialism; Different Debates Regarding Its Nature, Growth, etc.; Role and Place of Science in the Colonial Process – ‘Diffusionist Model’ to ‘Science as Modernity’

**Unit – 2**

**Science, Technology, and Medicine (STM) in Pre-colonial India**

Growth of Astronomy, Mathematics, and Chemistry; Agriculture and Irrigation; Medicine and Surgery – Development of Ayurveda and Unani; Pre-colonial Technology and its Social and Cultural Ramifications; Status of STM on the Eve of Colonization

**Unit – 3**

**Science and Colonial Explorations**

The Broad Scientific Policies of the East India Company; Early European Scientists – Surveyors, Botanists, Surgeons, Army Engineers; Establishment of Scientific Institutions and Survey Organizations – Asiatic Society, Agricultural and Horticultural Society of India, Geological Survey of India, Trigonometrical Survey of India, Survey of India, Botanical Survey of India, Zoological Survey of India

**Unit – 4**

**Scientific and Technical Education: Nineteenth Century India**

Institutions for Instruction in Modern Science; Serampore Missionaries and Science Education; Establishment of Engineering Colleges – Public Works Department and Evolution of Technical Education; Teaching of Science in Universities; Agricultural Experimental Farms; Indian Response to the New Knowledge – Radhanath Sikdar, Master Ramchandra, among others

**Compulsory Elective Course (CEC) – 3.2**

**History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in Modern India**

**Unit – 1**

**European Imperialism and Modern Medicine**

The World of Medicine and the Coming of Europeans in India; Medical Encounter – Indigenous and European Medical Traditions; What is Colonial about ‘Colonial Medicine’? Changing World of European Surgeons; Growth of Medical Education and Hospitals; Evolution of Colonial Medical Services – IMS and other services

**Unit – 2**

**Colonialism and Technological Choices**

Transfer of Technology – Concepts and Contours; Textiles, Technology, and Tradition; Shipbuilding and Steamships; Railways and the Power of Steam; Telegraphs; Irrigation; Mining and Metallurgical Development; Emergence of Engineering as a Profession; Technology, Ideology and Resistance

**Unit – 3**

**Medicine and Empire**

Aspects of Public Health (How Public Was the Public Health?); Prevention of Epidemic Diseases – Comparative Perspectives of Malaria, Smallpox, Cholera, Plague, and Tuberculosis; Insanity and Asylums; Development of Health Services – Primary Healthcare Centres, Dispensaries, and Hospitals; Progress of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Industry; Concept of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene; Bacteriology, Virology, and Laboratory Medicine; Medical Research

**Unit – 4**

**Cultural and Epistemological Dimensions**

The Difficulties of Pursuing Scientific Knowledge –Early Pioneers – Madhusudan Gupta, S. C. Goodeve Chuckerbutty, Pramatha Nath Bose, Mahendra Lal Sircar and Indian Self-reliance; Science in Vernacular –Growth of Scientific Journals and Periodicals, Popular Science Writers – Rajendralal Mitra, Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay, Ramendra Sundar Trivedi, Balaji Prabhakar Modak; Configuration and Reconfiguration of Modern Science

**Compulsory Elective Course (CEC) – 4.1**

**History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in Modern India**

**Unit – 1**

**Technology and Empire: Technologies of Empire?**

Concepts, Theories, and Methods; Big Technologies Vs Small Technologies (Everyday Technology); Technologies of Transport – Steamers and Railways; Technologies of Communication – Telegraphs and Telephones; Power Generation and Electrification; Technological Medicine; Technologies of War; Hydraulic and Irrigation Engineering; Technologies of Persuasion and Political Participation; World of the Engineers – Rajendra Nath Mookerjee and M. Visvesvaraya

**Unit – 2**

**Gender, Medicine, and Colonialism**

Gendered Nature of Colonial Medicine – Venereal Diseases in the British Empire; Madness, Gender, and Colonialism; Zenana Medical Care – Medicalization of Childbirth; Reproductive Health and Beyond (Ante and Post-natal Care to Mothers and Children); Medical Education and Training (*Dai*, Midwifery, and Medics); Sexuality and Domesticity; Foundation of Women's Medical Service; Nursing and Empire; Contribution of Women Medics – Kadambini Ganguly, Anandi Bai Joshi and others

**Unit – 3**

**Missionaries and Their Medicine**

Christianity and Medical Mission; The Zenana Issue and Call for Sisterhood (Female Medical Missionaries and Woman's Work for Woman); Specific Case Studies – Canadian Baptist Missionaries in the Telegu Country, Protestant Missionaries and Medical Missions in Travancore, Christian Missionary Women's Hospitals in Mysore State, Services of the Delhi Female Medical Missionaries

**Unit – 4**

**India's Indigenous Medical Systems and Plural Healings**

Vernacular Medicine – Modernizing Ayurveda (Anatomical Knowledge in Ayurveda and Its Interactions with Modern Medicine), Unani Medical Culture (Representation and the Literate Critical Public Sphere); Social History of Homeopathy (Family, Market, and Hospitals); Tribal Medicine (Traditional Therapeutic Uses of Plants); Folk Medical Practices of the Rajbanshis; Subaltern Therapeutics (*Chandshir Chikitsa*, Bone-setting, etc.)

**Compulsory Elective Course (CEC) – 4.2**

**History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in Modern India**

**Unit – 1**

**Science and Nationalism: A New Paradigm**

Science and Technology in Nationalist Articulation; Scientific Research and Indian Adulthood – Mahendra Lal Sircar and the Indian Association for Cultivation of Science; Redefining Science – Jagadish Chandra Bose and the Bose Institute; Science and Industrialism – Prafulla Chandra Ray, ‘Hindu’ Chemistry, and the Bengal Chemical & Pharmaceutical Works Ltd; Big Science in University – Asutosh Mukherjee and the University College of Science; Administering Science – C. V. Raman, the First Indian Nobel Laureate in Physics; Nationalizing the Western Medicine (Hospital Medicine, *Daktari* Medicine, and Institutionalization– Radhagobinda Kar, Nil Ratan Sircar, among others)

**Unit – 2**

**Science, Technology, and Development Discourse**

*Swadeshi* (Self-reliance) and *Swaraj* (Self-Rule) – Education and Industrialization Interface – Dawn Society, National Council of Education and Its Progeny College of Engineering & Technology, Jadavpur; Technical Content and Social Context of Kala Bhavan, Baroda; Science, Technology and Making of Modern India – Indian National Congress, Indian Science Congress Association, National Planning Committee, and Industrial Development; Self-reliance in Power Generation; Views of the Prominent Nationalists – Jawaharlal Nehru, Subhas Chandra Bose, B. R. Ambedkar – Gandhian Alternative; A New Generation of Indian Scientists, International Networks and Imagining a Scientific State – Meghnad Saha, Satyendra Nath Bose, Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar, Prasanta Chandra Mahalanobis, Homi Bhaba

**Unit – 3**

**India Since Independence**

‘Scientific Temper’ and Institutionalization of Science – Five-Year Plans, Modernizing Agriculture, and Green Revolution; Engineering Education and Building of Indian Institutes of Technology (IITs); Council of Scientific & Industrial Research and the Network of National Research Laboratories; Hydro-electricity and Multipurpose River Projects (Temples of Modern India); Conquering Diseases and Death – All India Institutes of Medical Sciences; Eradication of Smallpox and Polio in Contemporary India; Tuberculosis, the State and International Assistance; Vikram Sarabhai and India’s Atomic Energy Network; India’s Information Technology Revolution; Gendered Equation in Science (Institutional Practices and Professional Peculiarity)

**Unit – 4**

**History of Science and Its Historians in India**

Decolonization and Globalization – Influence of Joseph Needham and the Role of the UNESCO – Debiprasad Chattopadhyay, Abdur Rahman, and S. N. Sen – the Indian Needhamians; National Institute of Science, Technology and Development Studies (NISTADS) and Programme in History of Science; Science and Society Interface – Identifying the Sources – Official (Colonial) Archives and Vernacular Archives; Private Papers and Diaries of the Colonial Bureaucrats, Doctors, Scientists (Very Few Engineers), Indian Nationalists and Specialists

### **Reading List**

#### **Primary Readings: -**

Arnold, David, *Colonizing the Body: State Medicine and Epidemic Disease in Nineteenth Century India*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993.

Arnold, David, *The New Cambridge History of India, Vol. III:5, Science, Technology and Medicine in Colonial India*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Baber, Zaheer, *The Science of Empire: Scientific Knowledge, Civilization and Colonial Rule in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1998.

Anderson, Robert S., *Nucleus and Nation: Scientists, International Networks and Power in India*, Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press, 2010.

Chakrabarti, Pratik, *Western Science in Modern India: Metropolitan Methods, Colonial Practices*, Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2004.

Habib, S. Irfan and Dhruv Raina (eds.), *Social History of Science in Colonial India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2007.

Harrison, Mark, *Public Health in British India: Anglo-Indian Preventive Medicine, 1859-1914*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

Headrick, Daniel R., *Tools of Empire: Technology and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1981.

Kerr, Ian J., *Building the Railways of the Raj, 1850-1900*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1995.

Kumar, Anil, *Medicine and the Raj: British Medical Policy in India, 1835-1911*, New Delhi: Sage, 1998.

Kumar, Deepak, *Science and the Raj: A Study of British India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, Second Edition, 2006 (First Edition 1995).

Macleod, Roy and Deepak Kumar (eds.), *Technology and the Raj: Western Technology and Technical Transfers to India 1700-1947*, New Delhi: Sage, 1995.

Prakash, Gyan, *Another Reason: Science and the Imagination of Modern India*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1999.

Raina, Dhruv, *Images and Contexts: The Historiography of Science and Modernity in India*, Second Impression, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Raina, Dhruv, *Needham's Indian Network: The Search for a Home for the History of Science in India (1950-1970)*, New Delhi: Yoda Press, 2015.

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